



Monitoring of the Environmental Impact of Manure Handling in Animal Farms

Viesturs Jansons

Dr. ing. Professor

Department of Environmental Engineering and Water Management.

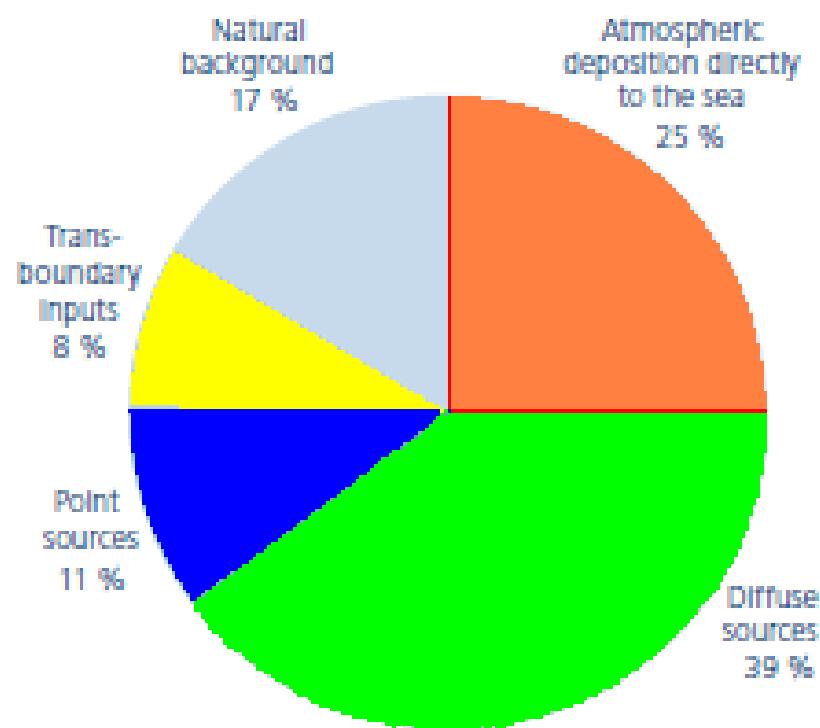
Latvia University of Agriculture,

E-mail viesturs.jansons@llu.lv

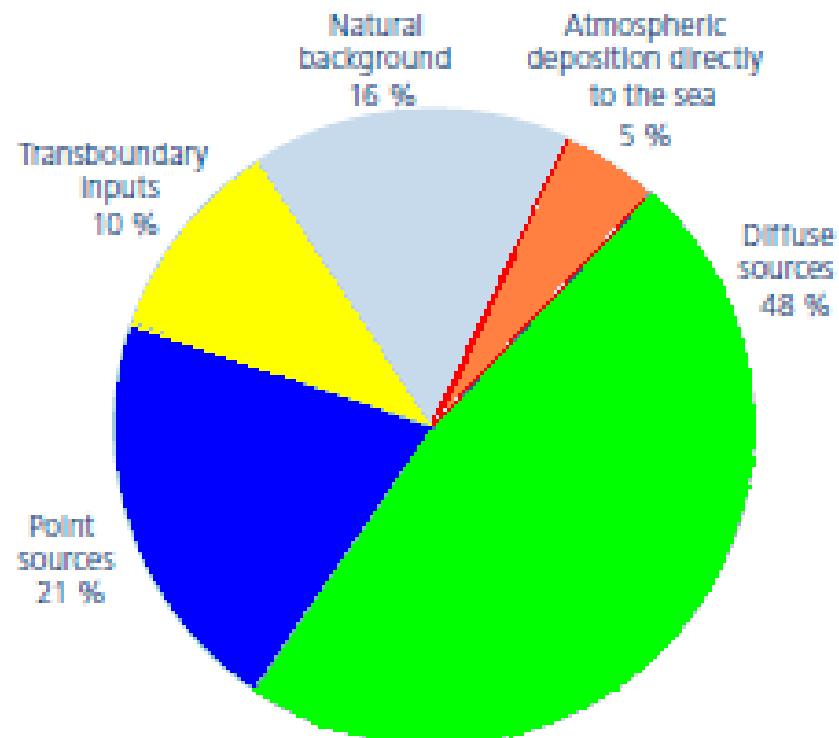
Agriculture contribute 70-90% of N and 60-80% of P non-point pollution load to the Baltic Sea

Source: The Fifth Baltic Sea Pollution Load Compilation (PLC-5). Balt. Sea Environ. Proc. No. 128. 2011.

A Sources of nitrogen Inputs to the Baltic Sea



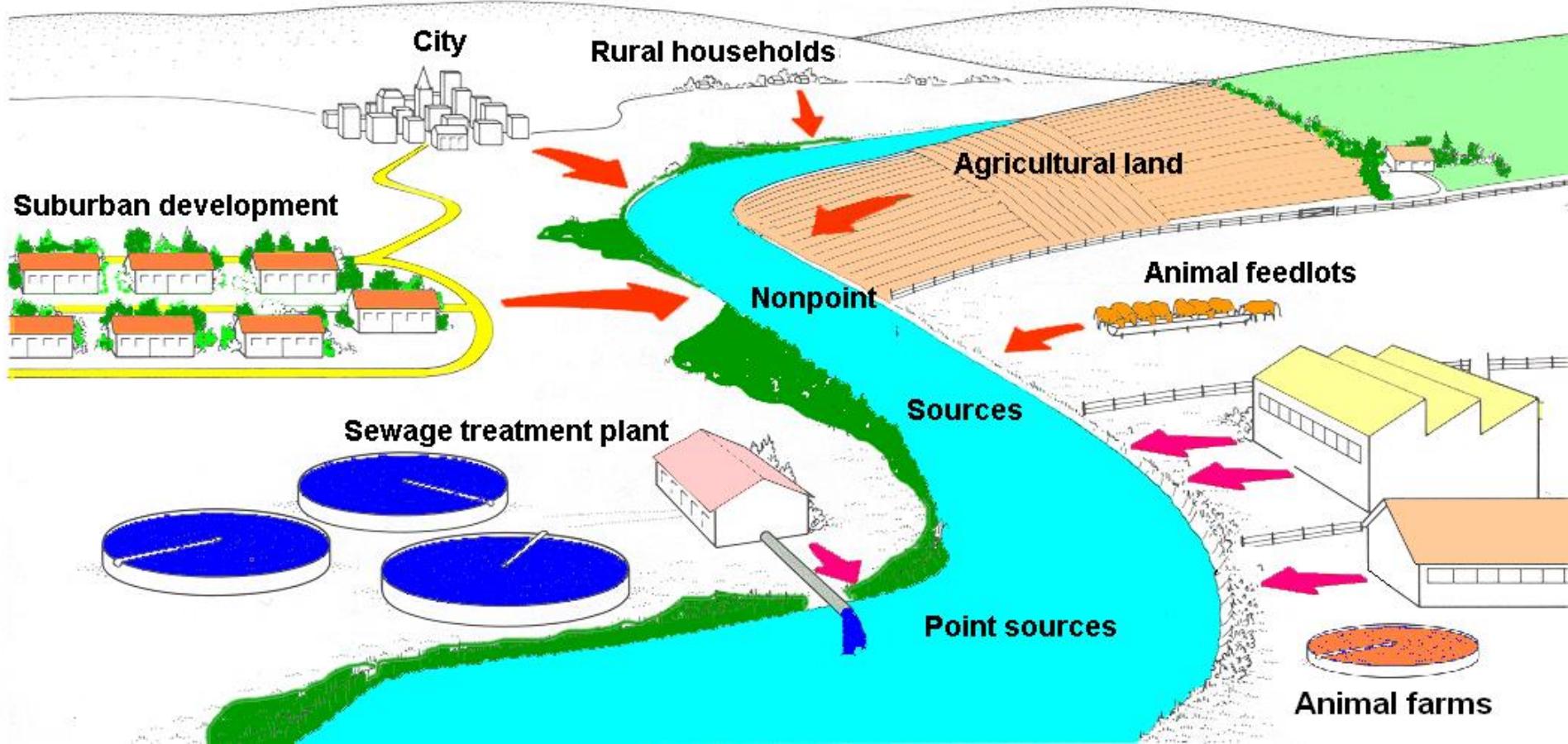
B Sources of phosphorus Inputs to the Baltic Sea



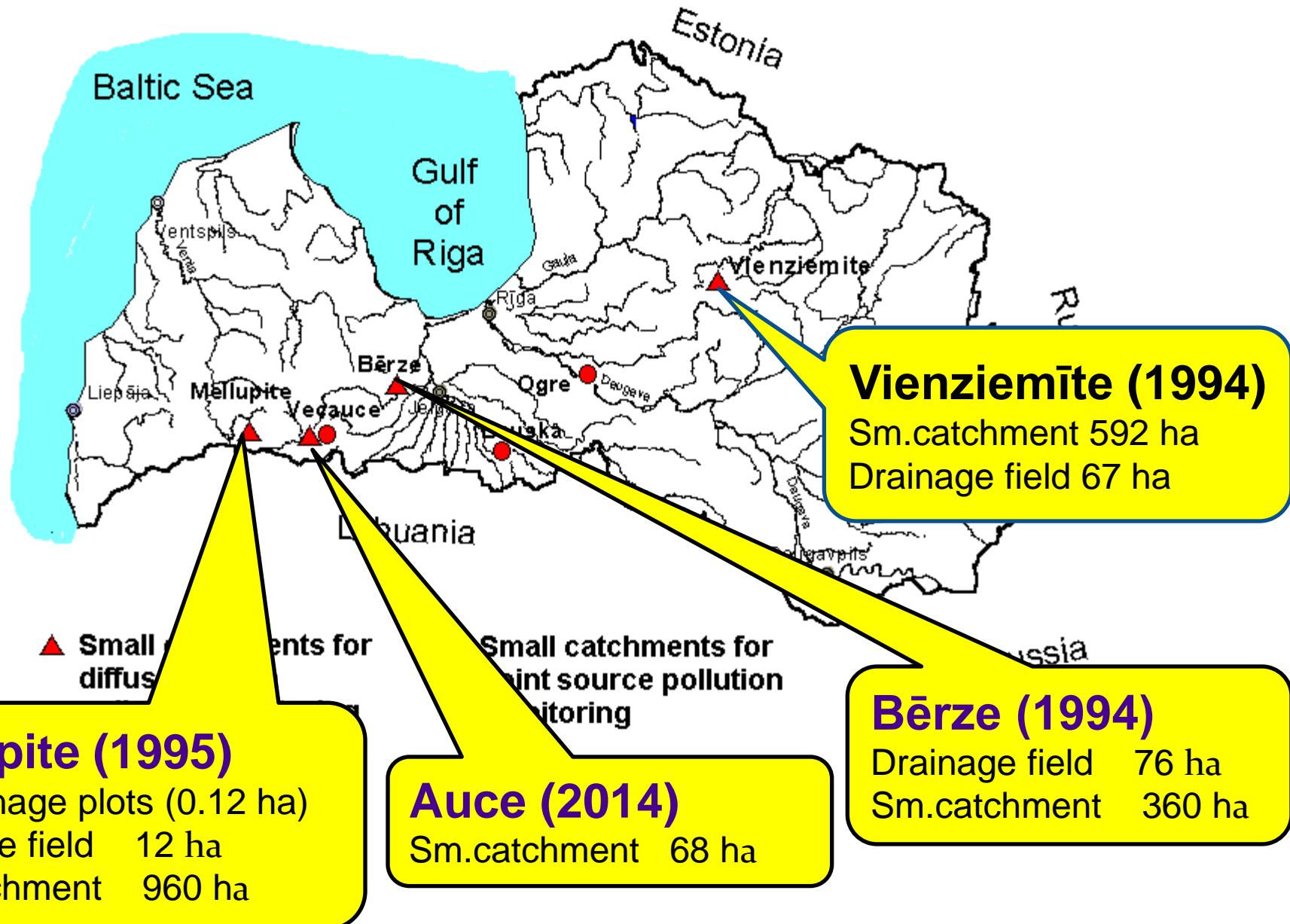
Proportions of different input sources of nitrogen (A) and phosphorus (B) to the Baltic Sea. Point sources include both coastal and inland point sources. Note that transboundary inputs have not been divided into point or diffuse sources. Data source: HELCOM PLC-5.

Water pollution source – agricultural run-off

- Non point sources (surface and drainage run-off)
- Point sources (leakage from storages, feedlots, manure dumping sites)

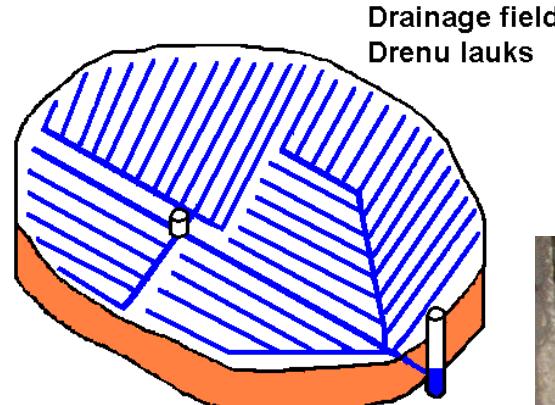
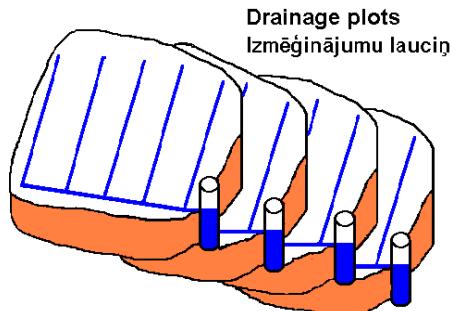


Non-point agricultural pollution monitoring



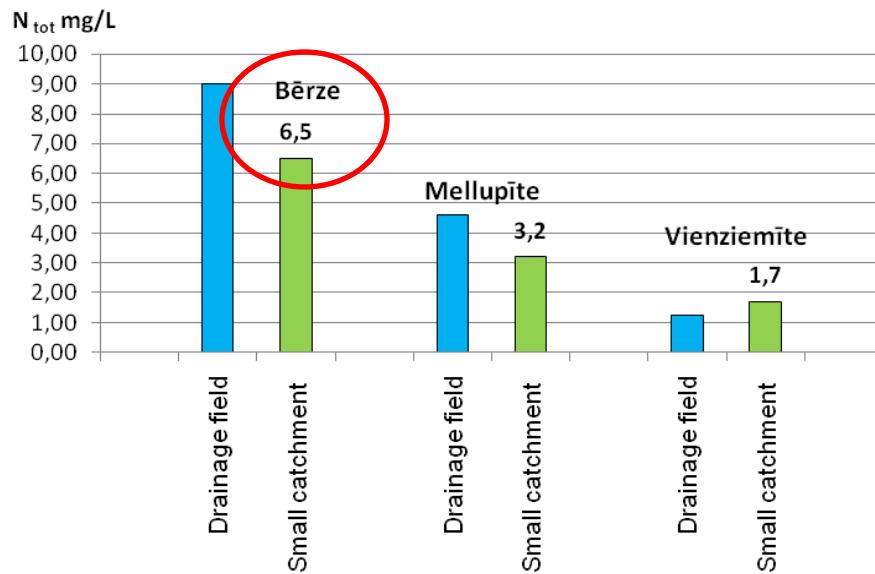
Monitoring methods

Impact of other pollution sources should be excluded, thus providing information on agricultural non point source pollution in several geographical scales:

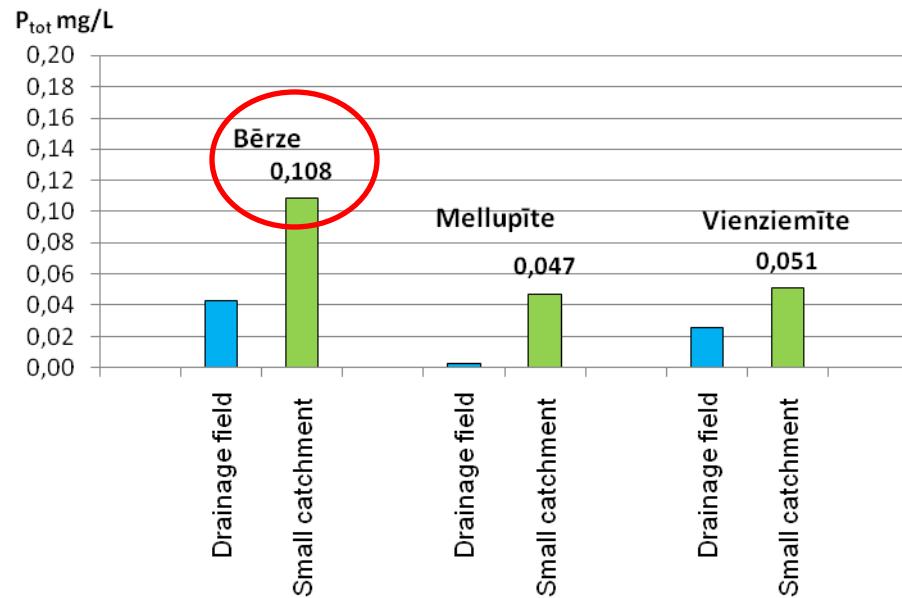


Monitoring results (non point source)

Average nitrogen concentrations in the non-point source monitoring stations, 1994-2015.

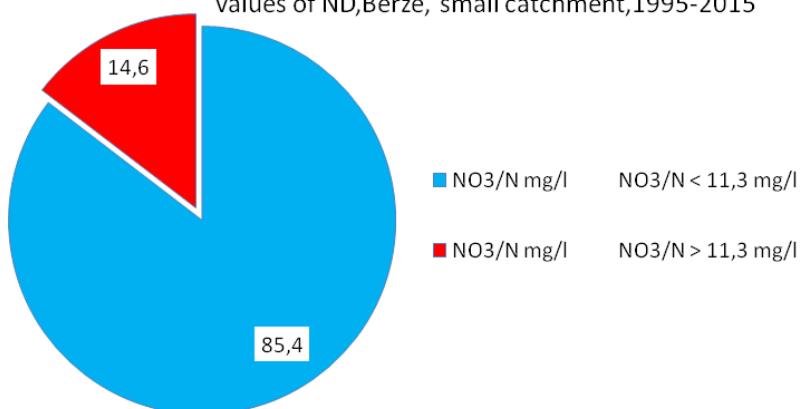


Average phosphorus concentrations in the non-point source monitoring stations, 1994-2015



Nitrate Directive (1991)

Percentage of water samples exceeding nitrate limit values of ND, Bērze, small catchment, 1995-2015



Phosphorus ?

$$P_{\text{tot}} = 0,05 - 0,1 \text{ mg L}^{-1} ?$$

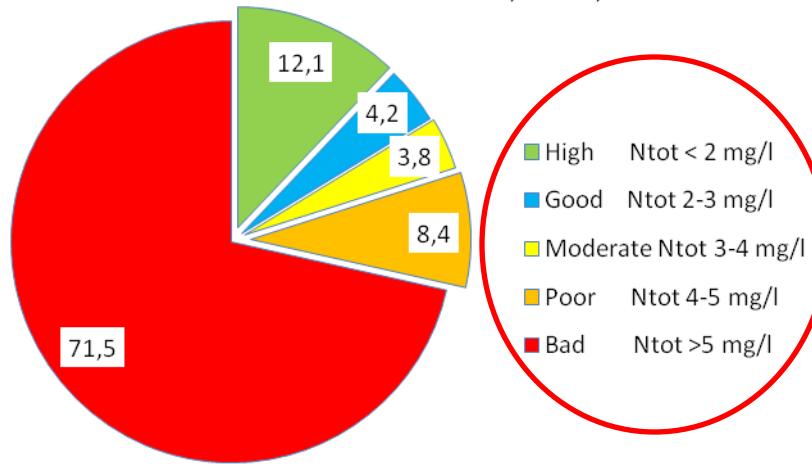
Monitoring results (non point source)

Water Framework Directive (2000)

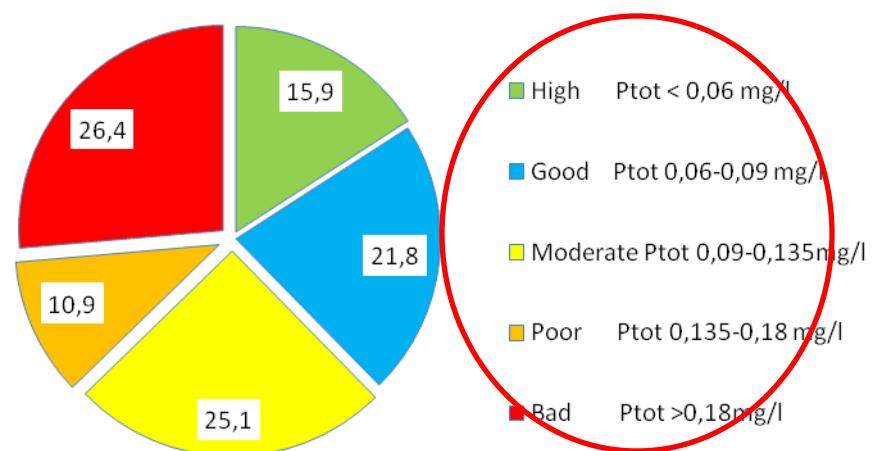
Good ecological status for water by 2015. Ecological status is determined also by chemical quality elements.

Establishment of reference conditions and class boundaries of the nitrogen and phosphorus?

Percent of water samples describing nitrogen status in the small catchment run-off, Berze, 1994-2015



Percent of water samples describing phosphorus status in the small catchment run-off, Berze, 1994-2015



Does same chemical water quality criteria should be used for river water bodies and also for run-off from fields of the agricultural land (drainage collectors) / small catchments (drainage channels, small rivers)?

Point source agricultural pollution monitoring



▲ Small catchment
diffuse source
pollution monitoring

Auce pig farm (1995)
Sm.catchment 60 ha

● Small catchment
point source pollution
monitoring

Ogre pig farm(1995)
Catchment 300 ha

Bauska pig farm (1995)
Sm.catchment 800 ha

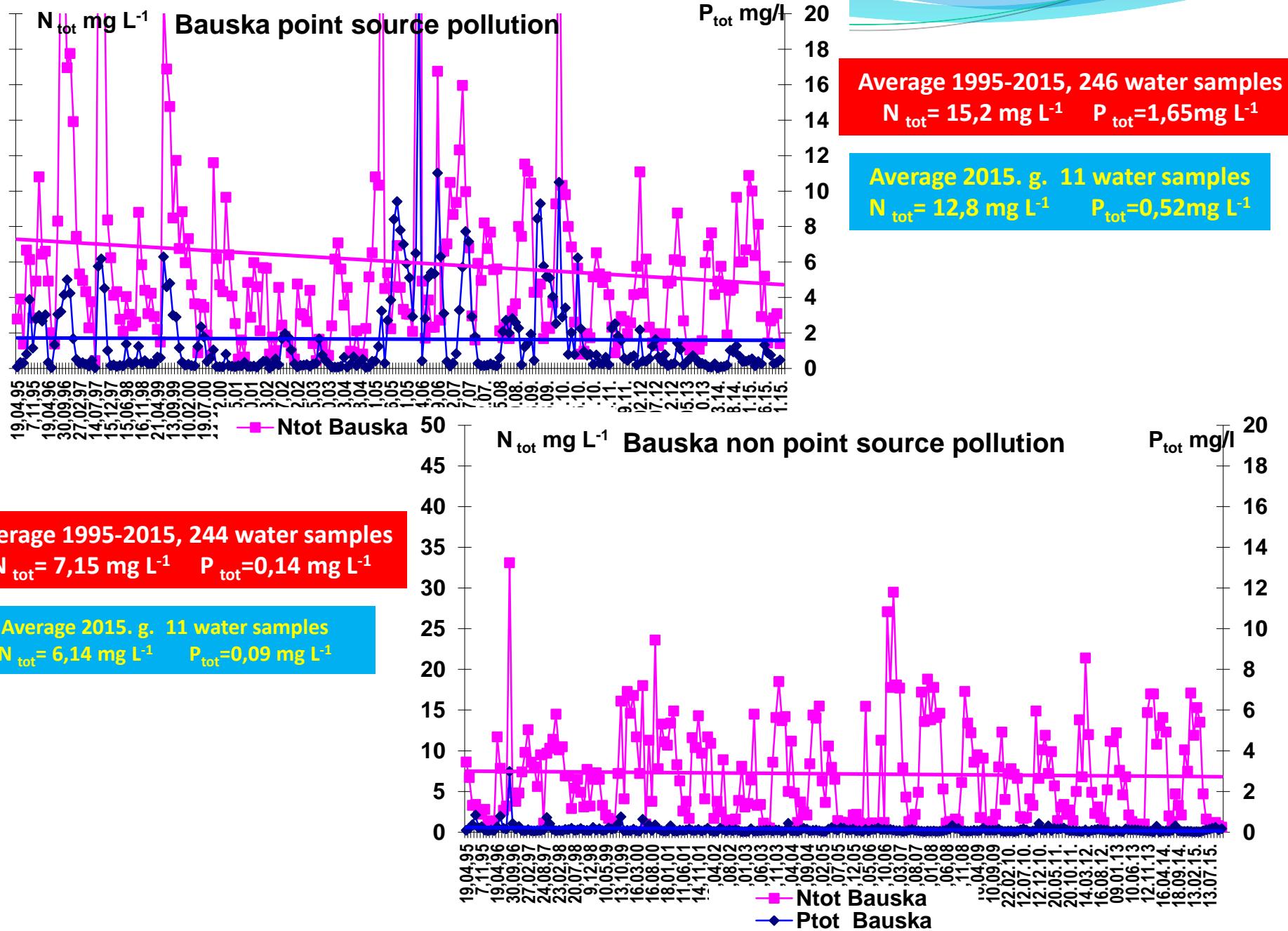


Bauska farm

The Bauska farm (12 000 fattening pigs per year, 55 000 m³ pig slurry per year) was established in 1976. Until 1987 tractor moved tailings by hand. In 1987 a slurry irrigation system was installed (226 000 fattening pigs, but the slurry utilisation area increased). Small catchment - 800 ha(slurry lagoons, dumpin gground). Another catchment - 750 ha of intensive agriculture.

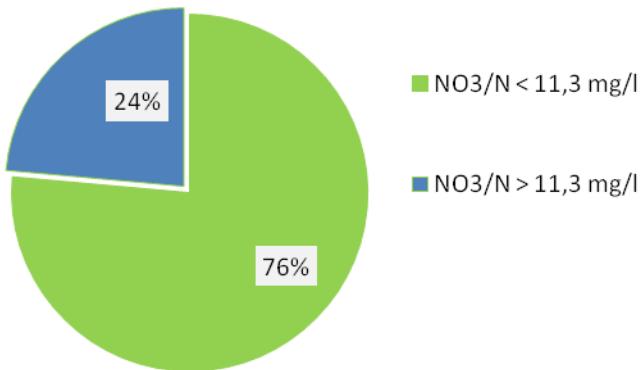


Bauska farm

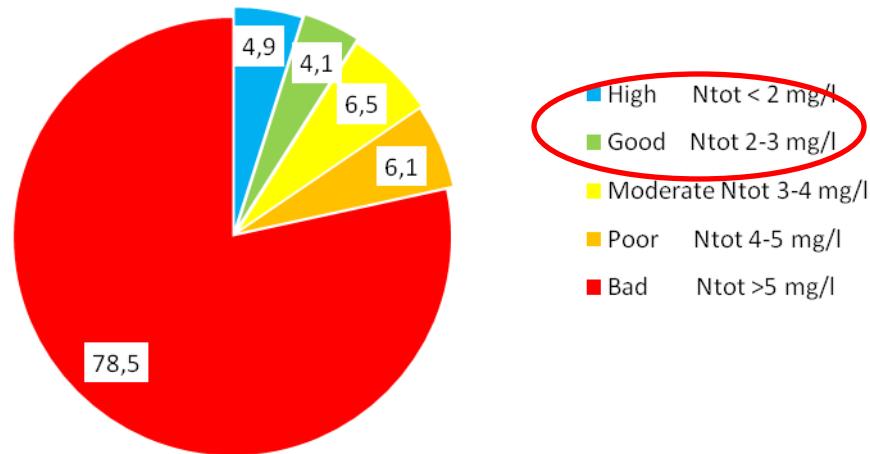


Nitrate Directive

Bauska farm, percentage of water samples exceeding nitrate limit values of ND, 1995-2015

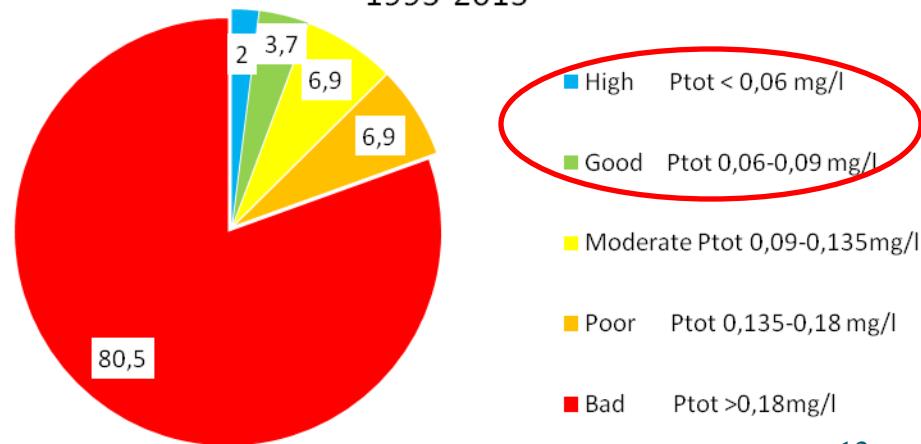


Percent of water samples describing nitrogen status in the small catchment run-off, Bauska farm. 1995-2015



Percent of water samples describing phosphorus status in small catchment run-off, Bauska farm.

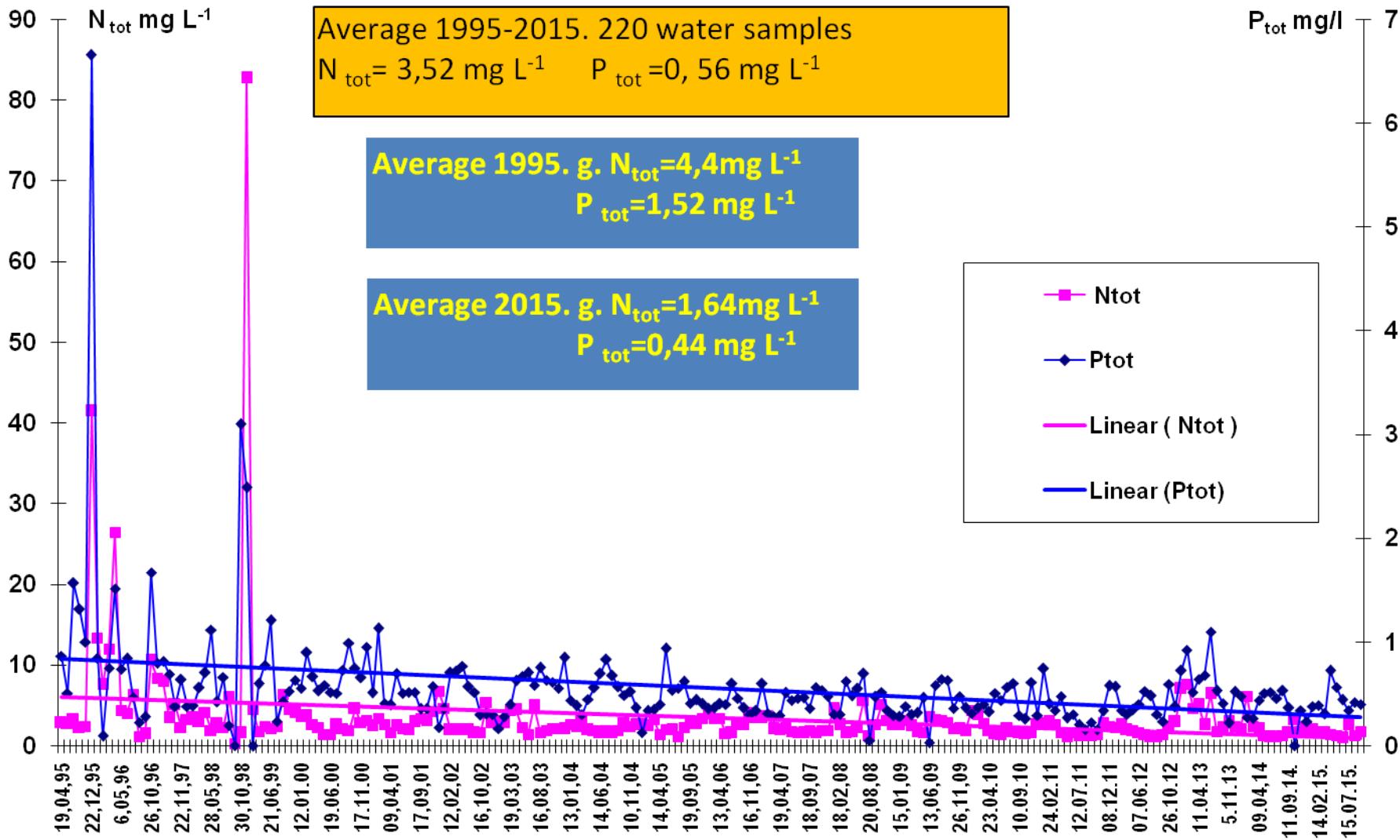
1995-2015



Ogre farm

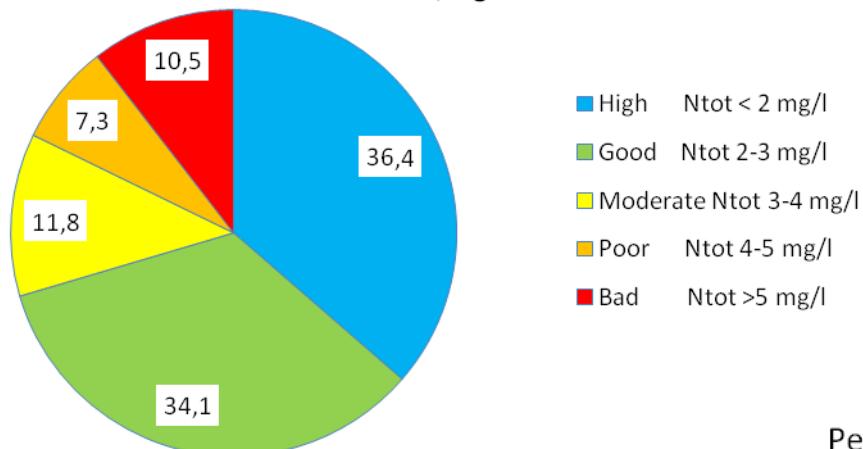
The farm was built for 30 000 slaughtering pigs in 1974. Slurry application in area of 462 ha (slurry 137000 m³/year). The farm was closed in 1992.

Monitoring area - small catchment 300 ha. Several old lagoons still are full with slurry sediments. Heavy polluted slurry dumping sites due to leakage accidents.

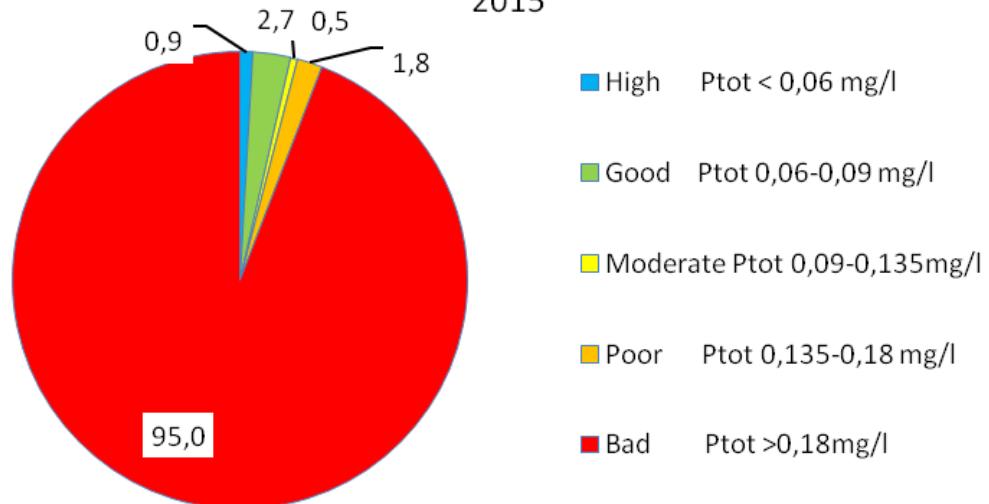


Water quality, Ogre farm

Percent of water samples describing nitrogen status in the small catchment run-off, Ogre farm. 1995-2015

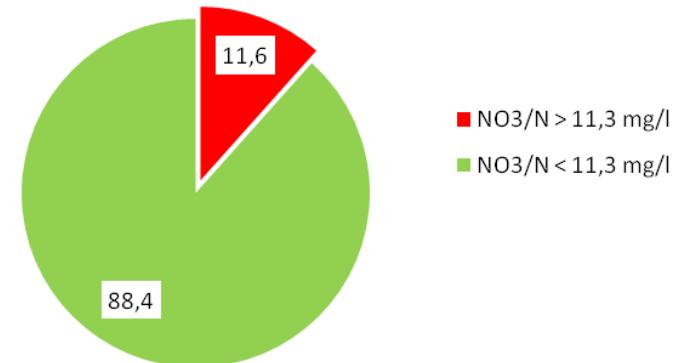
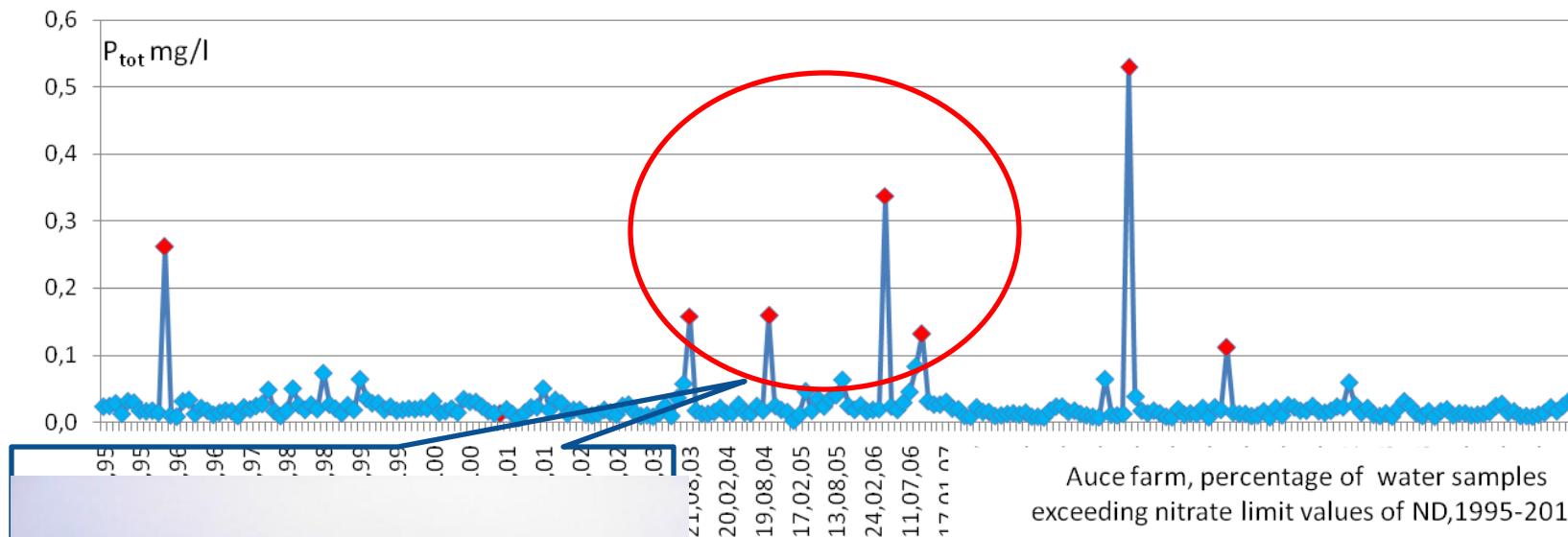


Percent of water samples describing phosphorus status in the small catchment run-off, Ogre farm. 1995-2015



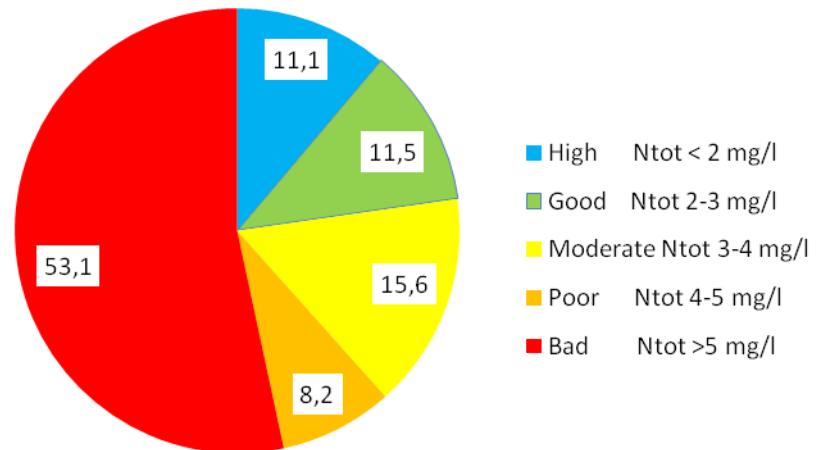
Vecauce farm

Vecauce pig farm was established in 1987 for the production of 6000 fattening pigs per year. After separation, the liquid manure was stored in a lagoon and used for irrigation an area of 32 hectares. Today tractor tankers has been used for spreading of slurry.

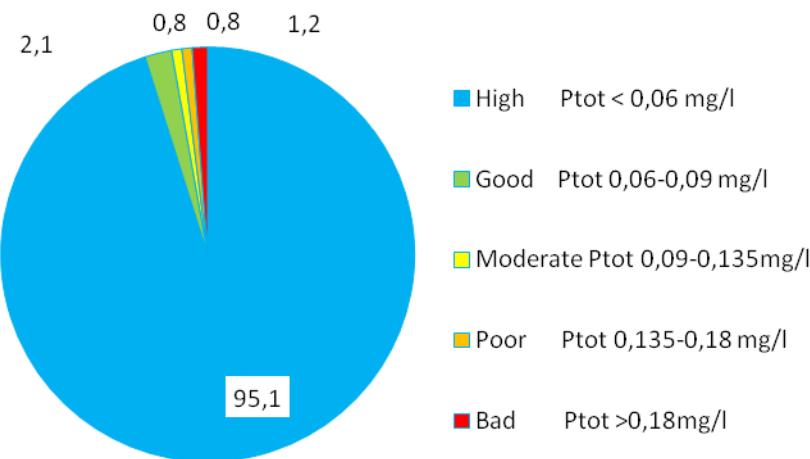


Water quality, Vecauce farm

Percent of water samples describing nitrogen status in the small catchment run-off, Auce farm. 1995-2015



Percent of water samples describing phosphorus status in the small catchment run-off, Auce farm. 1995-2015



Research projects of the Department supporting implementation of the agricultural run-off monitoring programme.

**BAAP (Baltic Sea Agricultural Action Programme) BEAROP I project (1993-1997).
BEAROP II (1999- 2002). SIDA/SLU**

Drainage Basin and Load of the Gulf of Riga (1993 - 1997). NorFA / Jordforsk

**Environmental monitoring in agriculture. Nordic – Baltic Co-operative. (1998 - 2001)
NorFA / Jordforsk**

Development of a Code of Good Agricultural Practices for Latvia, (1998 – 1999). Denmark / DAAC

Agricultural Influence on Ground Water in Latvia. (2003. – 2006). DANCEE / GEUS

Baltic Sea Regional Project (2004-2007) GEF / WB HELCOM/SLU/

RECOCA. Reduction of Baltic Sea Nutrient Inputs and Cost Allocation within the Baltic Sea Catchments (2008-2011). Bonus programme / Stockholm University

MIRACLE. Mediating integrated actions for reducing eutrophication and flooding impacts in a changing climate (2015-2017). Bonus programme / Linkoping university.

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**Thank You for attention!
Questions?**