



SIA "Latvijas Lauku konsultāciju un izglītības centrs"

GreenAgri



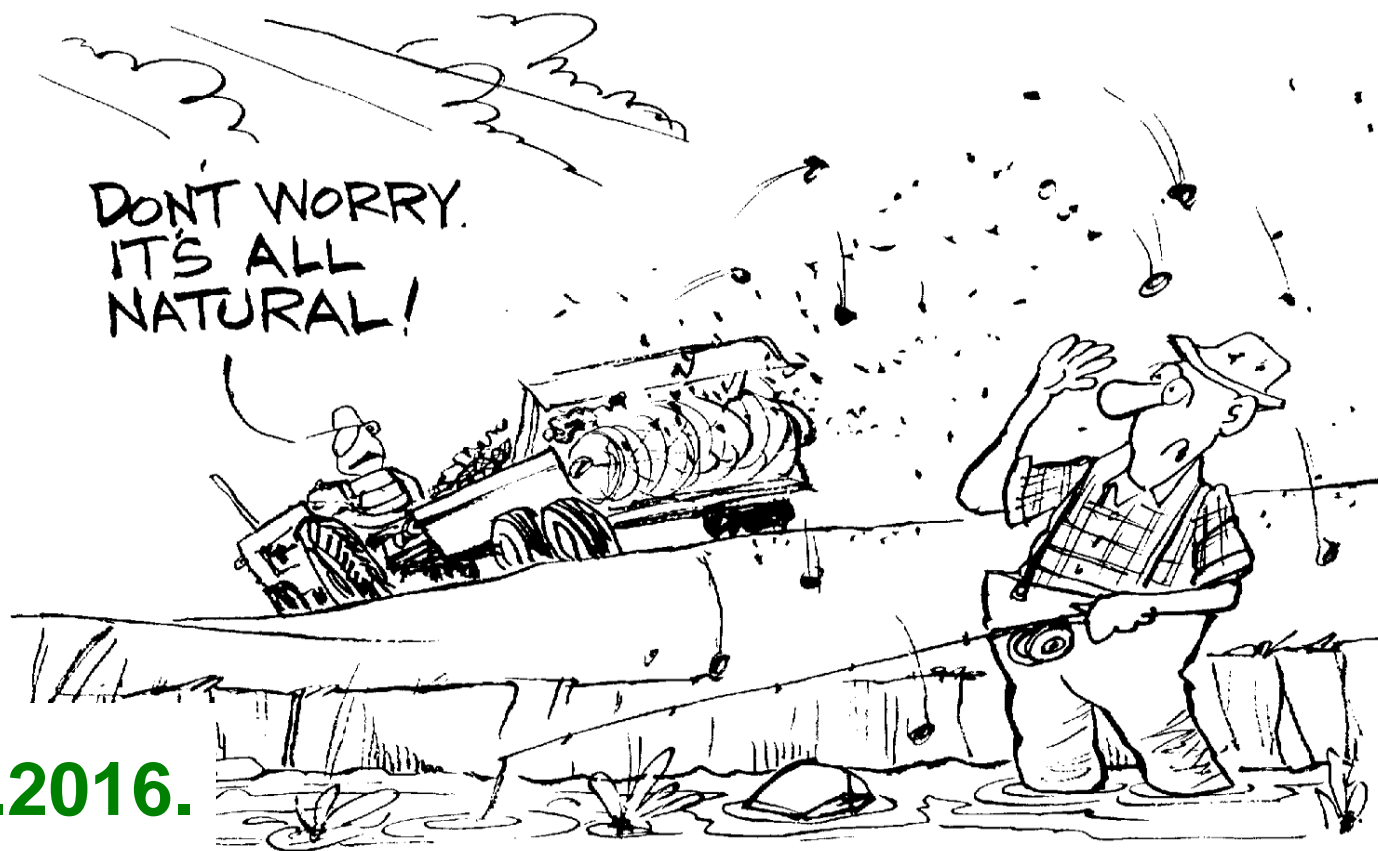
Interreg
Central Baltic



European Union

European Regional
Development Fund

Accumulated Experience in Various Projects About Manure Management Practices and Technologies In Latvia



Jelgava 16.02.2016.



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The REAL BaltiC Sea

The problem - pollution...



Zīlaļģu ziedēšana Baltijas jūrā
11-07-2005

NASA dati, apstrādāti Swedish
Meteorological & Hydrological
Institute

...the result - eutrophication



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N and P runoff to Baltic Sea

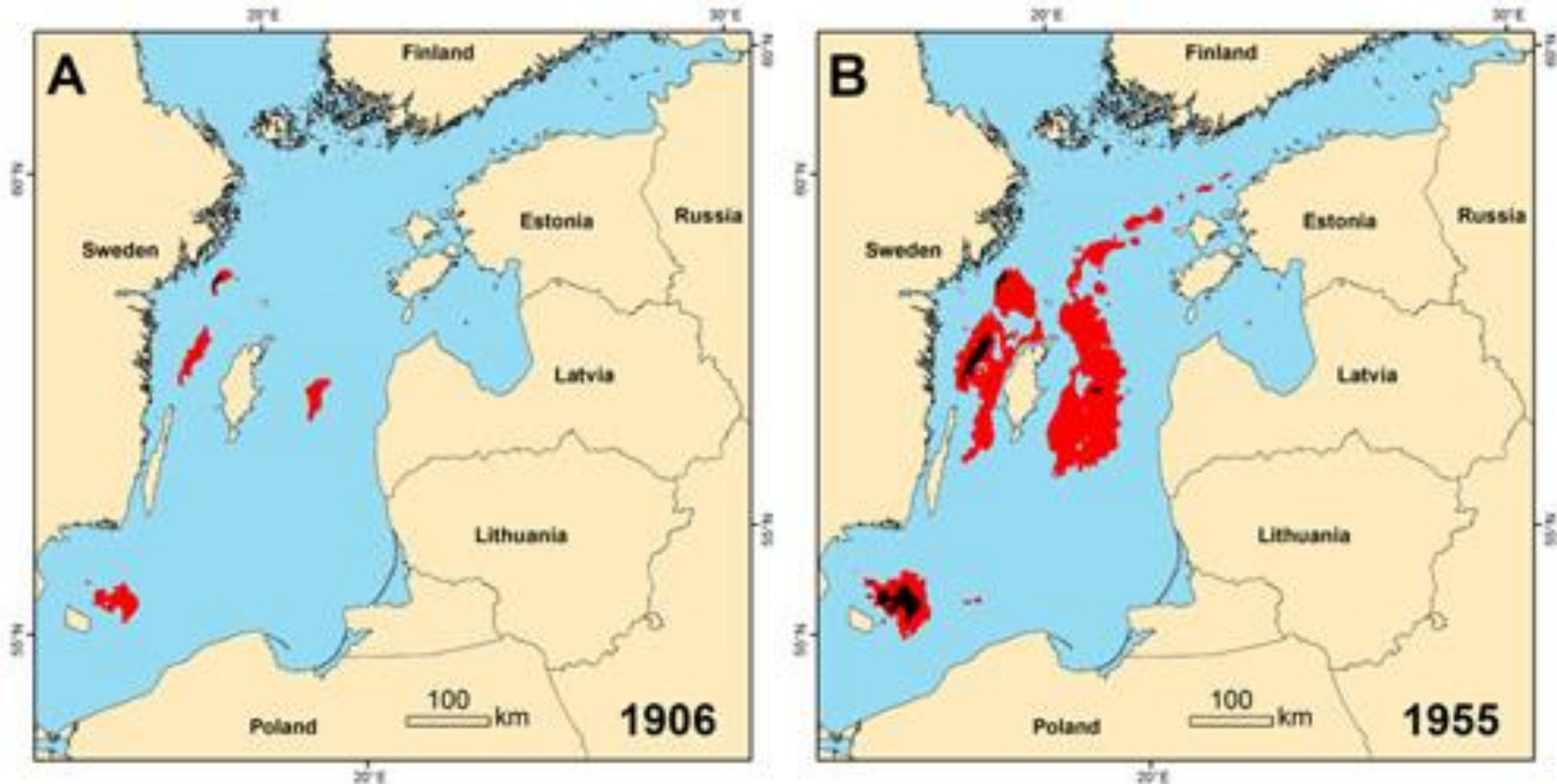
Algae in full bloom



Oxygen content in Baltic Sea bottom earlier



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The youngest sea on Planet, one of the largest water body with less salinity

7 of 10 world's largest dead bottom zones are located in Baltic Sea

Source: Jacob Carstensen, Jesper H. Andersen, Bo G. Gustafsson, and Daniel J. Conley. "Deoxygenation of the Baltic Sea during the last century." PNAS. Published online before print: 31-March-2014. doi: 10.1073/pnas.1323156111

Oxygen content in Baltic Sea bottom nowadays

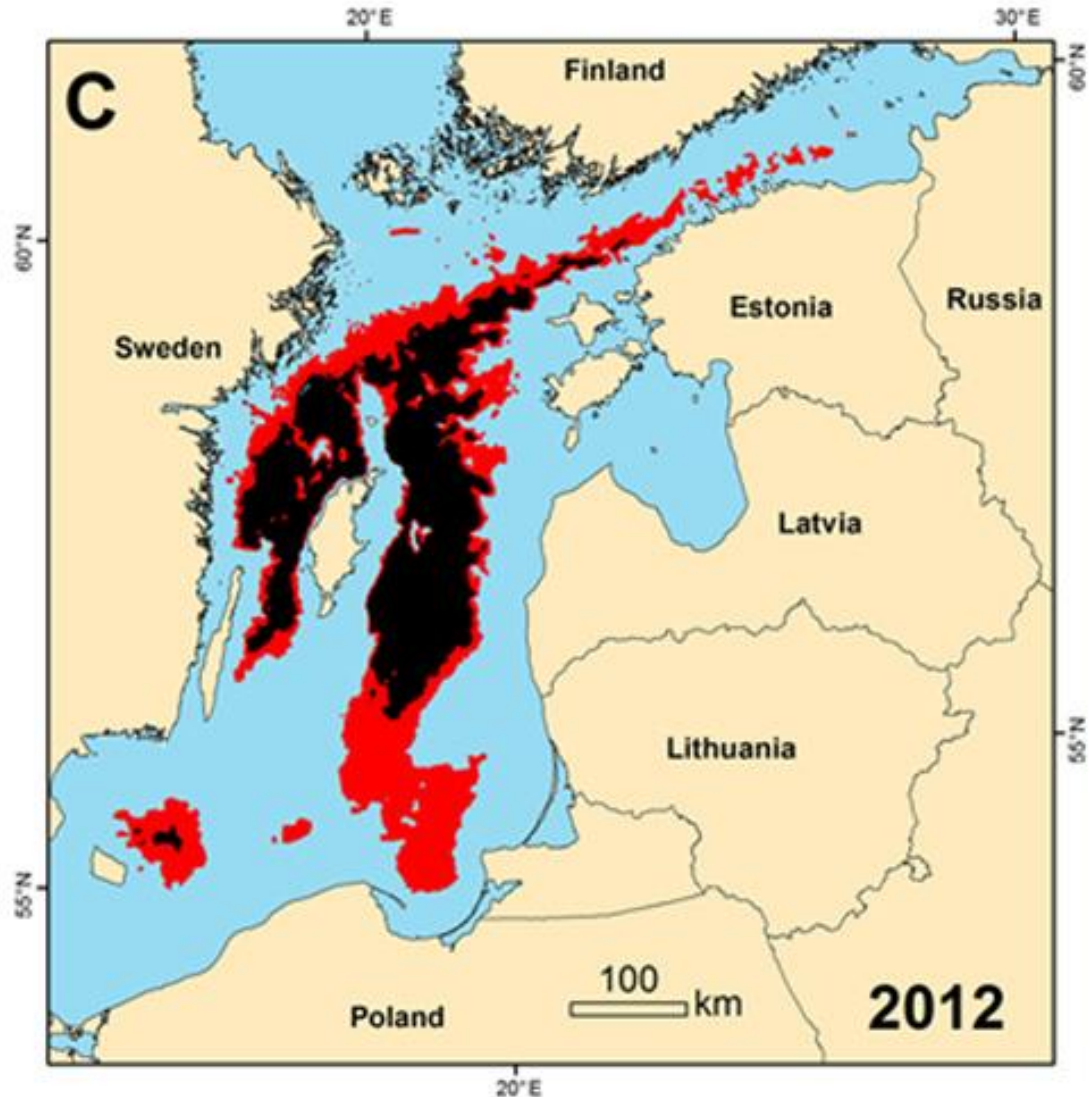


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During the last 100 years water temperature at the bottom of the sea has raised by 2 degrees Celsius.

Two problems:

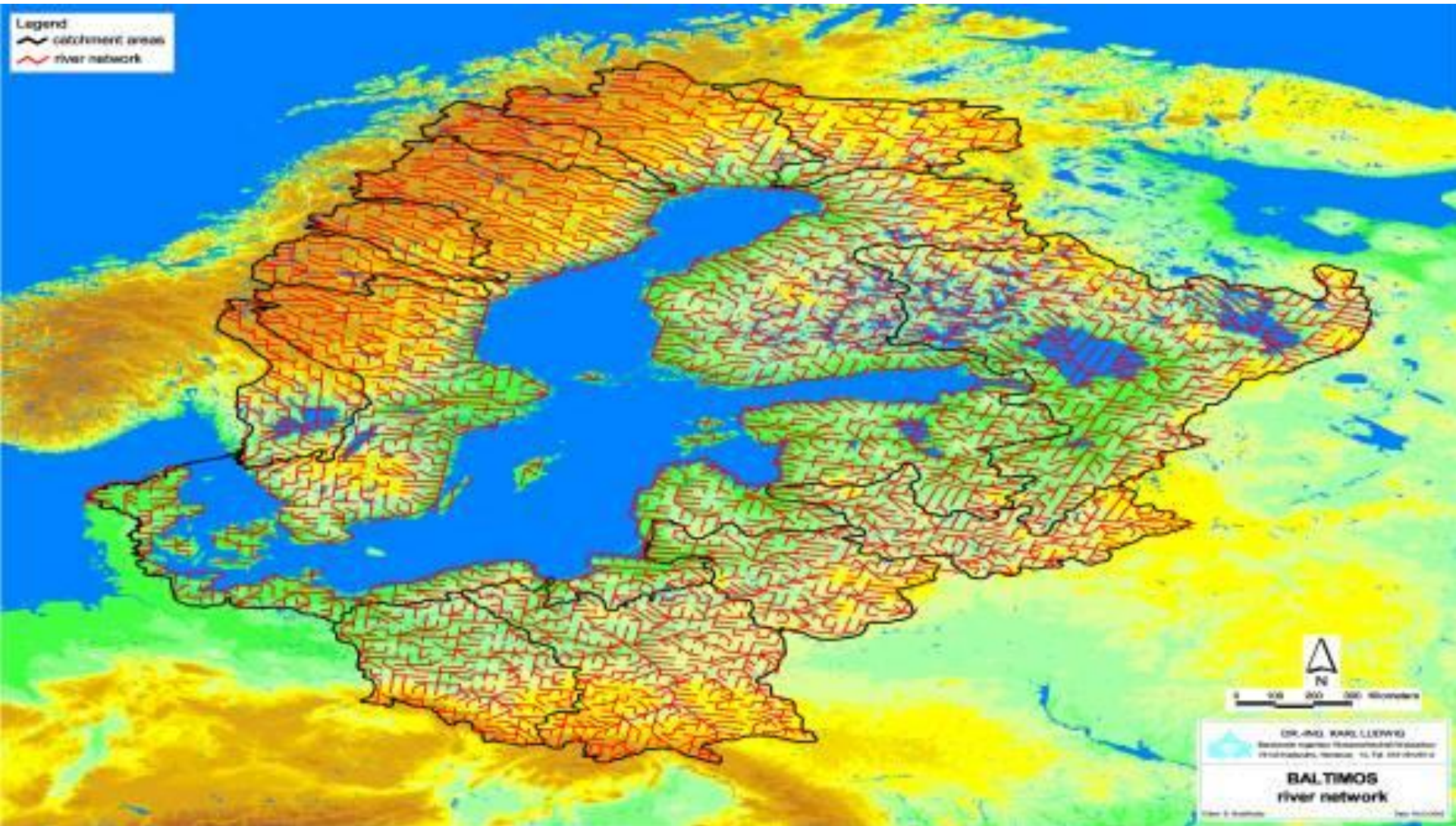
- oxygen dissolves in water less intense;
- higher temperature stimulates the activity of bacteria and their oxygen consumption .





Baltic Sea catchment area

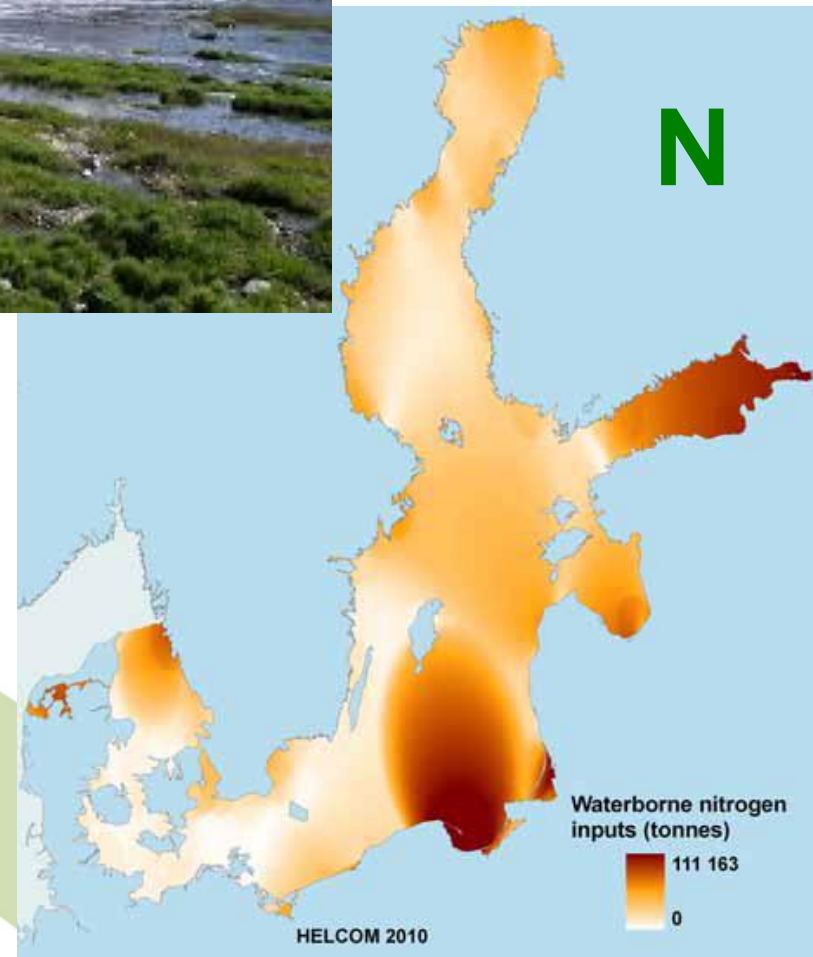
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Intensity of N and P pollution, 2010

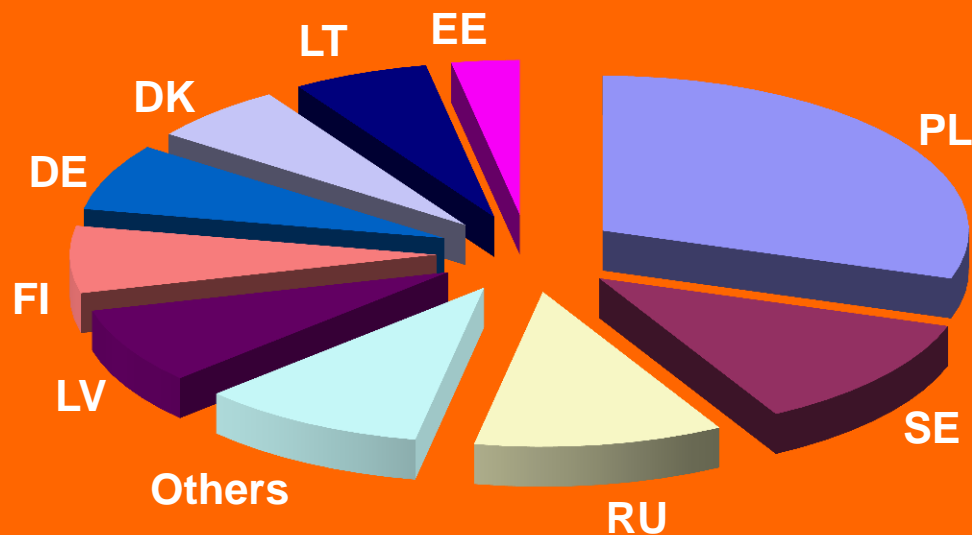


Pollution of N



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Pollution of N 977'000 t/annualy



Source: Baltic Sea Environment Proceedings No. 141. Review of the Fifth Baltic Sea Pollution Load Compilation for the 2013 HELCOM Ministerial Meeting

Pollution of P



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Pollution of P 38'000 t/annualy

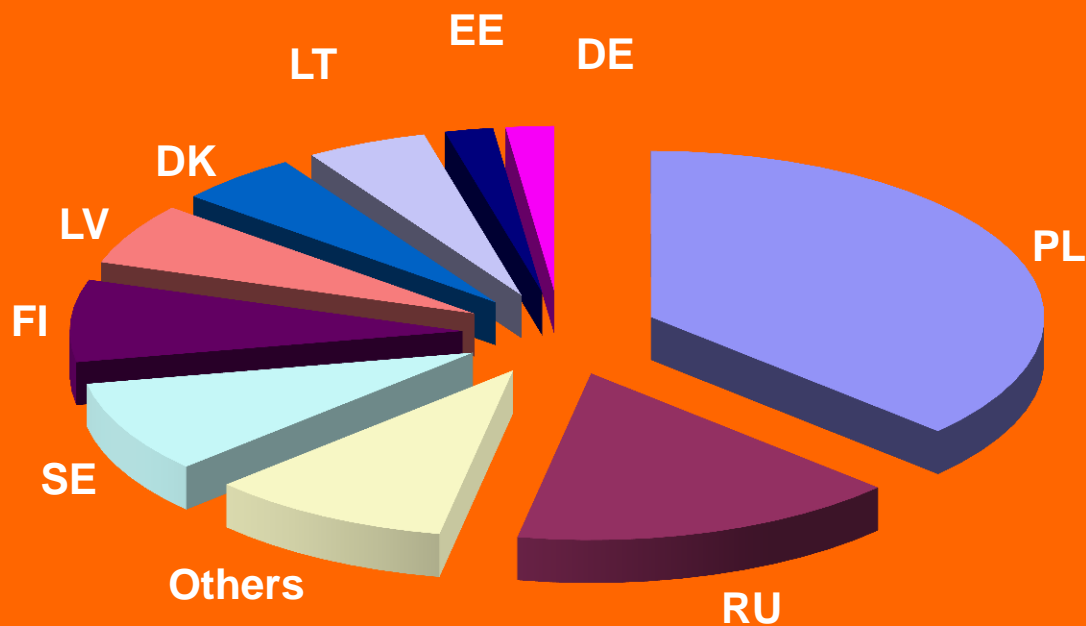




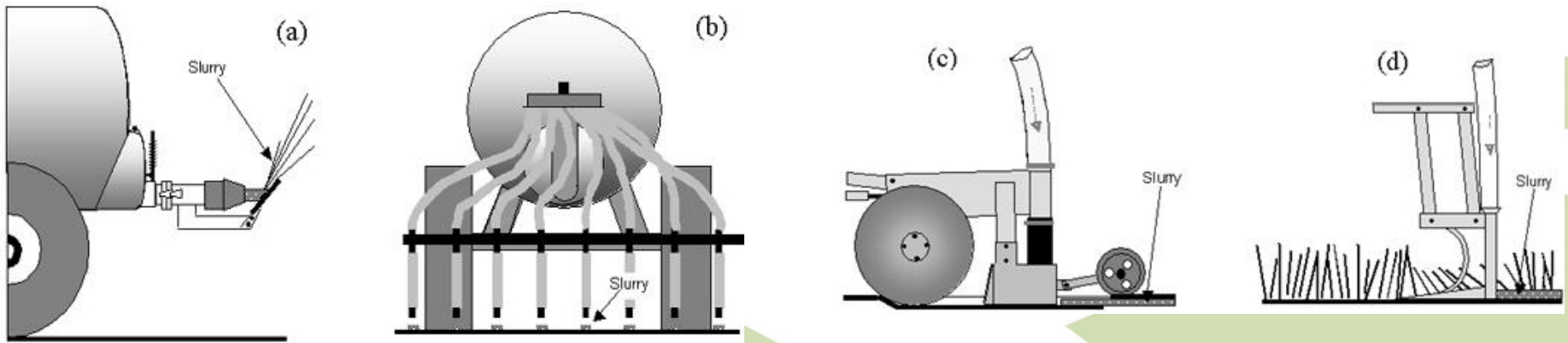
Photo: Andreas Gursky "Rhine II"



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Slurry ???

- Different N losses (in house/ storage/ application)
- Transportation to the field – heavy tanker or pipes
- Different methods of application (deflector plate, trailing hoses, heavy duty injector)



- Acidification/ P separation/ mixed
- Bacteria (liquid/ solid)



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Ready for the plants, of course!





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From storage to field

- Very heavy tanker and five axles?
- On public roads – damage and safety?



- What about soil compaction on the field?
- And capacity? Not very fast ☹



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The second possibility – umbillical system



- Not harmful for the road and field
- More effective - faster
- No need for heavy tanker, just pump and pipes
- Limit of 2,5km... Or extra pumps and storages



System No.3, well... not manure hopefully...



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Manure spreading



- The new ones chop the stuff and give almost perfect distribution
- The old... bacteria will definitely help
- Ploughing in after spreading – no doubt

Complete misery – deflector plate...



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- In spite of all – the most popular in Latvia
- Enormous N loss (up to 60%), uneven and inaccurate distribution
- Smell !!!
- Problems with use of grass (at least 6 weeks)
- But cheap hardware...



Not really better ☹️



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- Swing arm principle
- Distribution is even worse

(c) Stretch the Horizon



We can do better!



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- Here we go – trailing hoses
- Distributor and chopper inside
- Excellent distribution and exact dosage, no blockages
- Perfect in growing crop
- Minimal N loss
- Comparably expensive



Coming closer...



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- Trailing hoses with coulters
- Ideal distribution and exact dosage, no blockages
- Less N emissions than ordinary trailing hoses
- Need for little more power
- We have wearing parts on this one



And the winner is...



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- Injector mounted on a cultivation tool
- Excellent distribution and exact dosage, no blockages
- Almost no N loss during application
- Need for more power to cut the soil
- More wearing parts, the most expensive
- More difficult to manoeuvre



Alternatives to save N



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- Acidification using sulphuric acid (0,5...3 litres per ton)
- 50% reduction of ammonia emissions (comparing to untreated slurry)
- Possibility to add different components into application
- Possibility to use the system more efficient – separation of P from slurry (crystallisation)

Treating slurry/ manure



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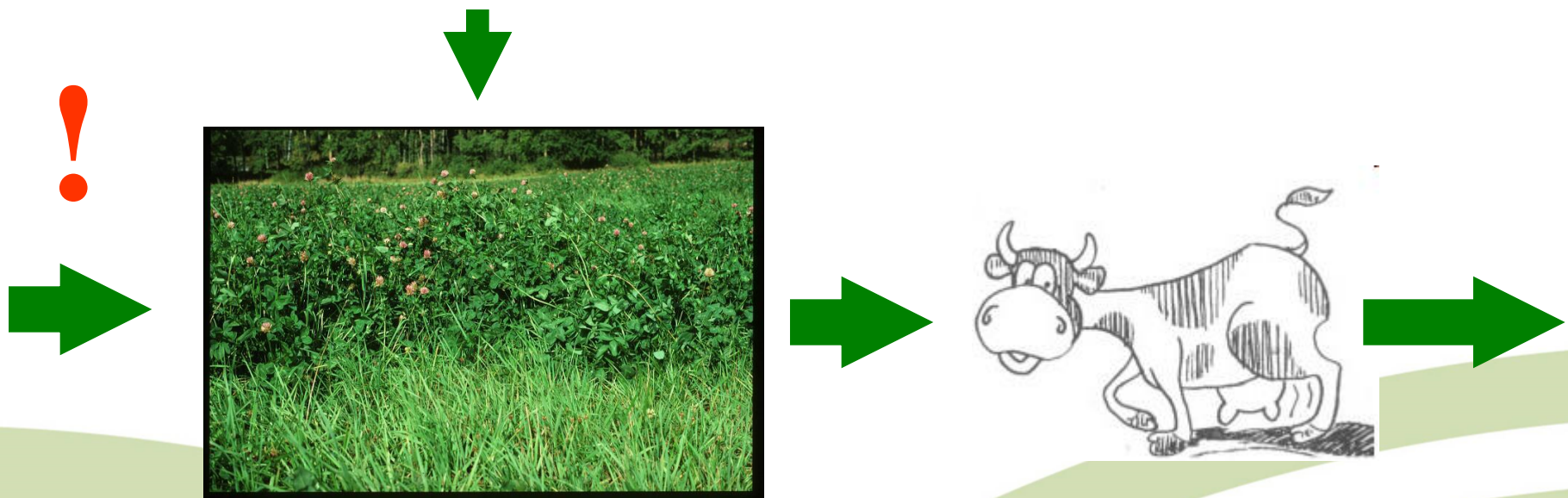


- Less risk of N runoff and emissions
- Better plant uptake
- Easier to spread – more homogeneous
- Almost no smell
- Reduction of volume by third (manure), faster process



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If we take, we have to give back



Input ~ Output



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To roll up

The state of our Sea is bad, but:

- We have the knowledge to treat it back
- 60% reduction of ammonia emissions is realistic during the spreading
- The choice of proper application system is not the only solution to reduce N loss during application
- There is a room for improvement to use manure more efficient and plant/environment friendly
- Cheaper machinery doesn't equal more sustainable farming



There's always sun behind the clouds ☺



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Was great to have you here, thanks!

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