

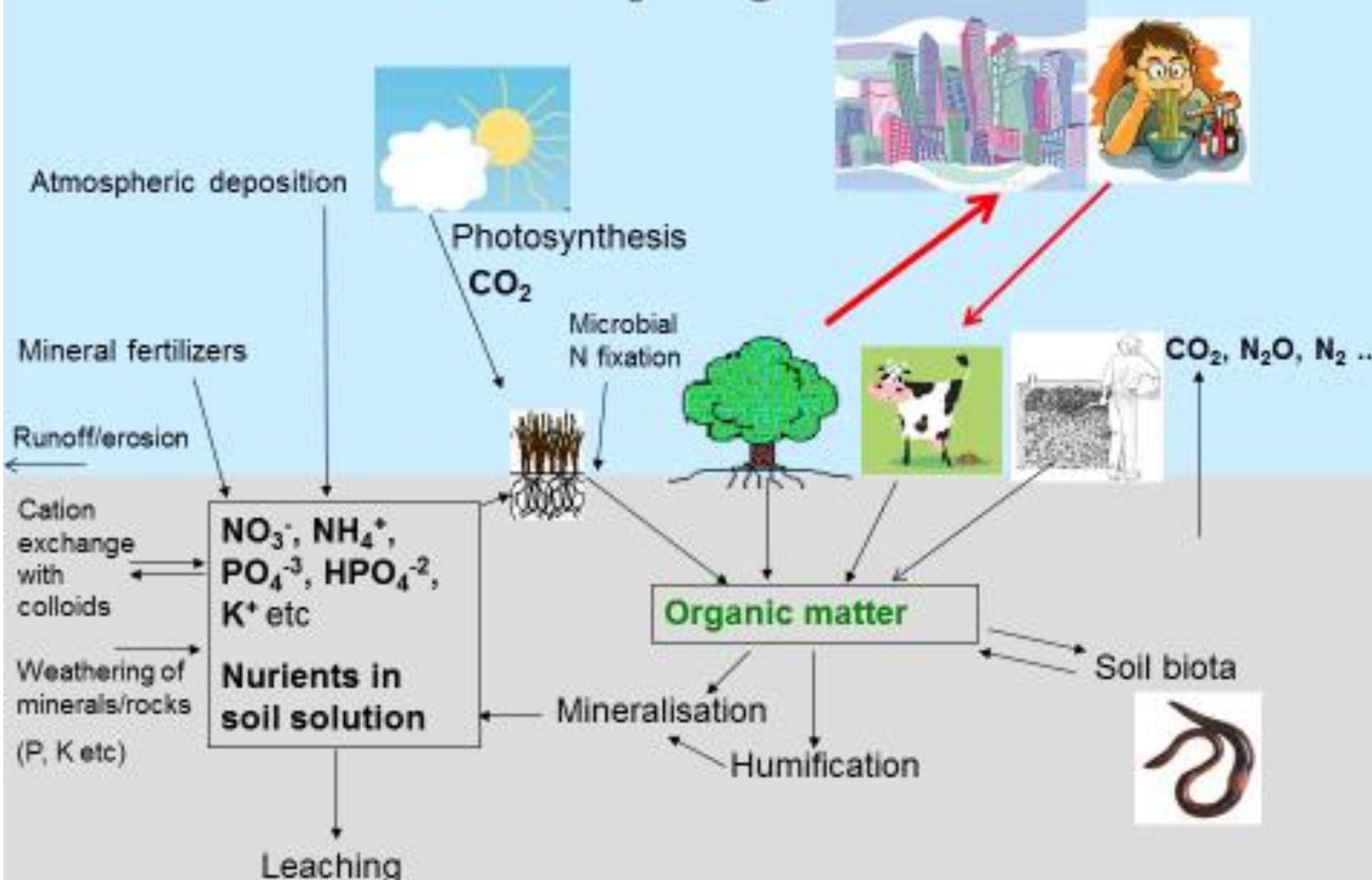
Nutrient cycling in soil – focus on N (and P) balances

Alar Astover

16 February 2016

- Plant nutrient balances
 - Scale and methods can vary
 - Scale (system boundary): field-farm-catchment-county-country
 - What inputs and outputs are considered
 - Losses accounted or not (typically not)
 - Appropriate interpretation is important
 - Indirective indicator of agronomic efficiency and environmental pressure
 - Single year results can be misleading (especially for P)
 - Surplus ≠ leaching

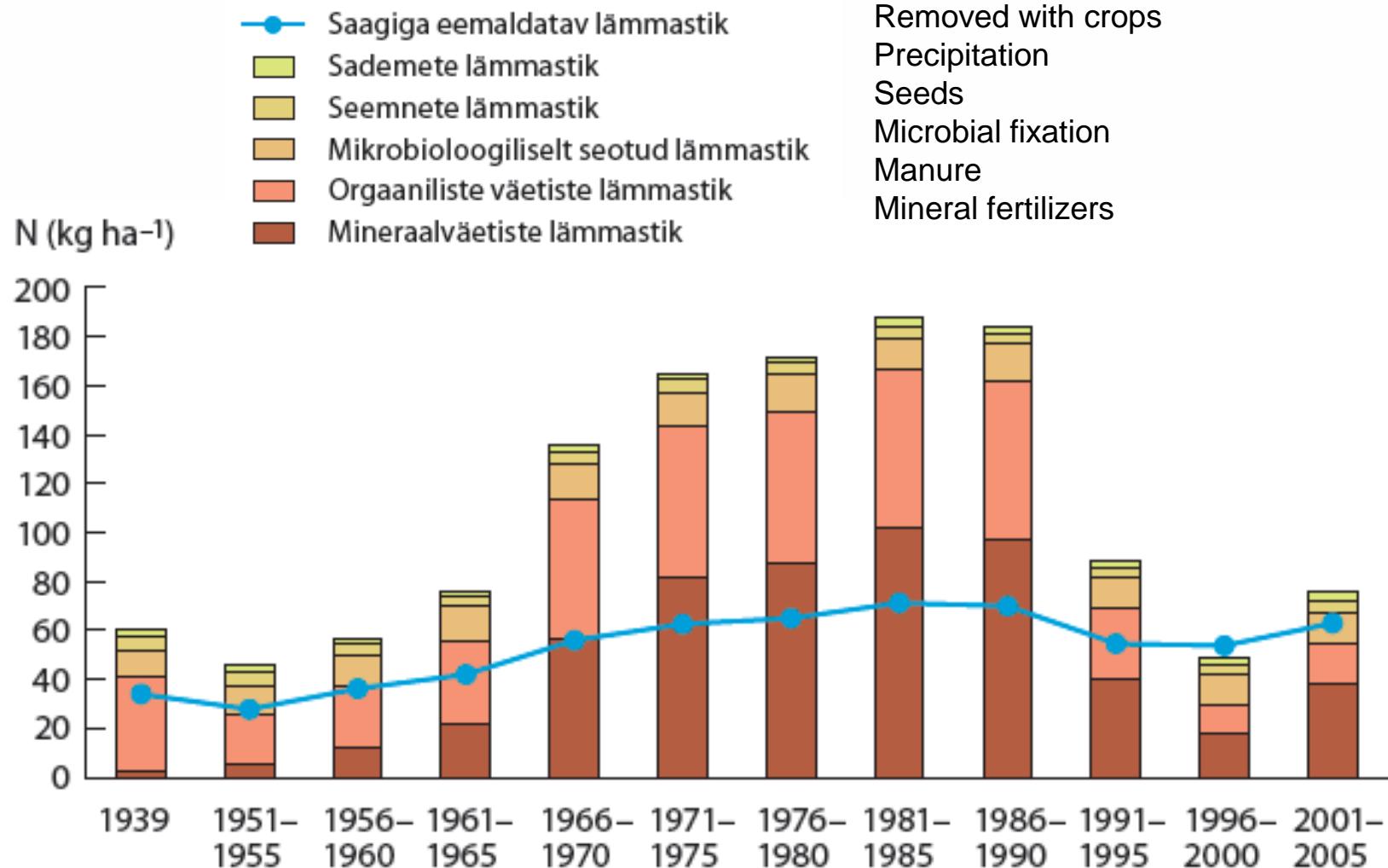
Nutrient cycling



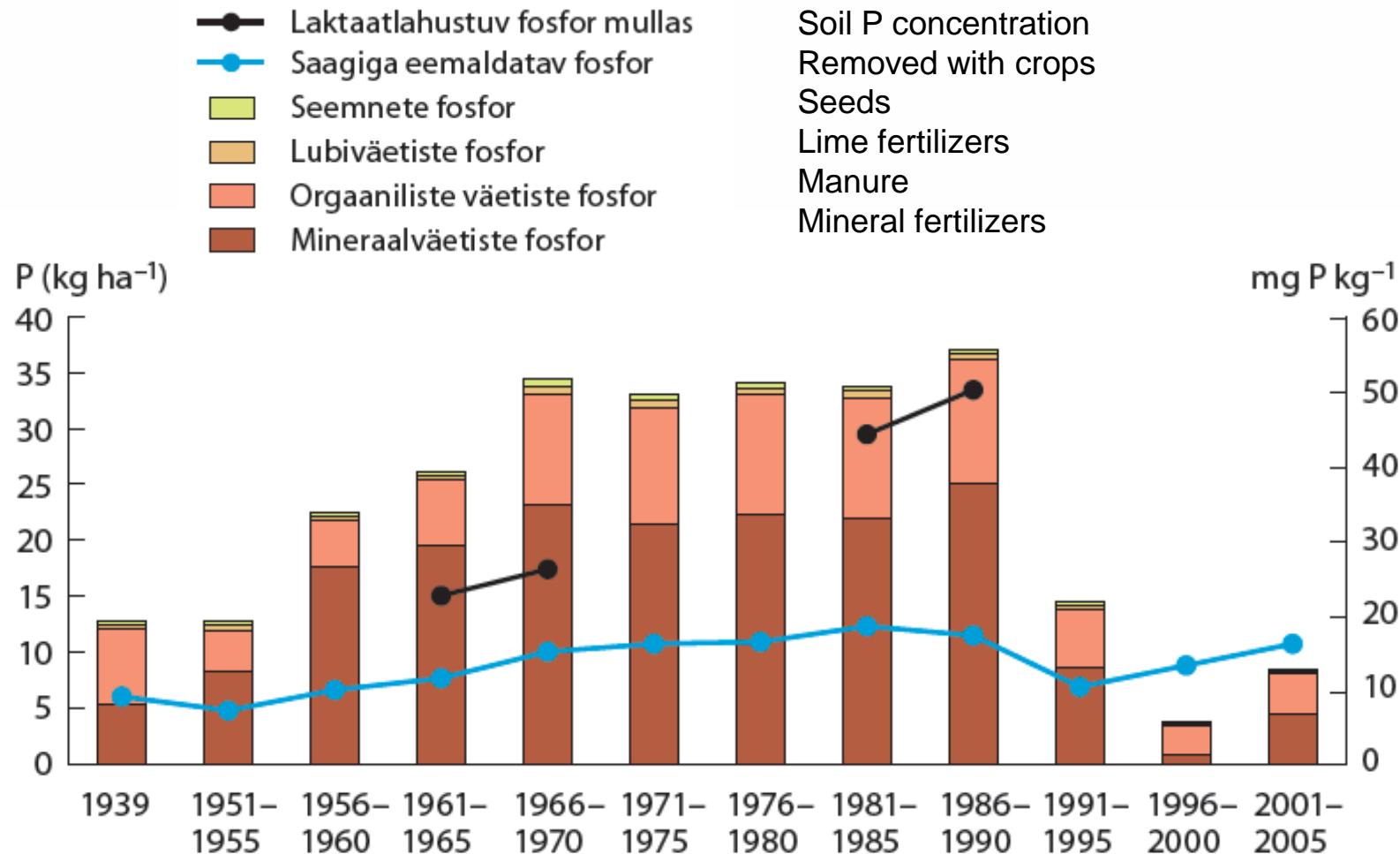
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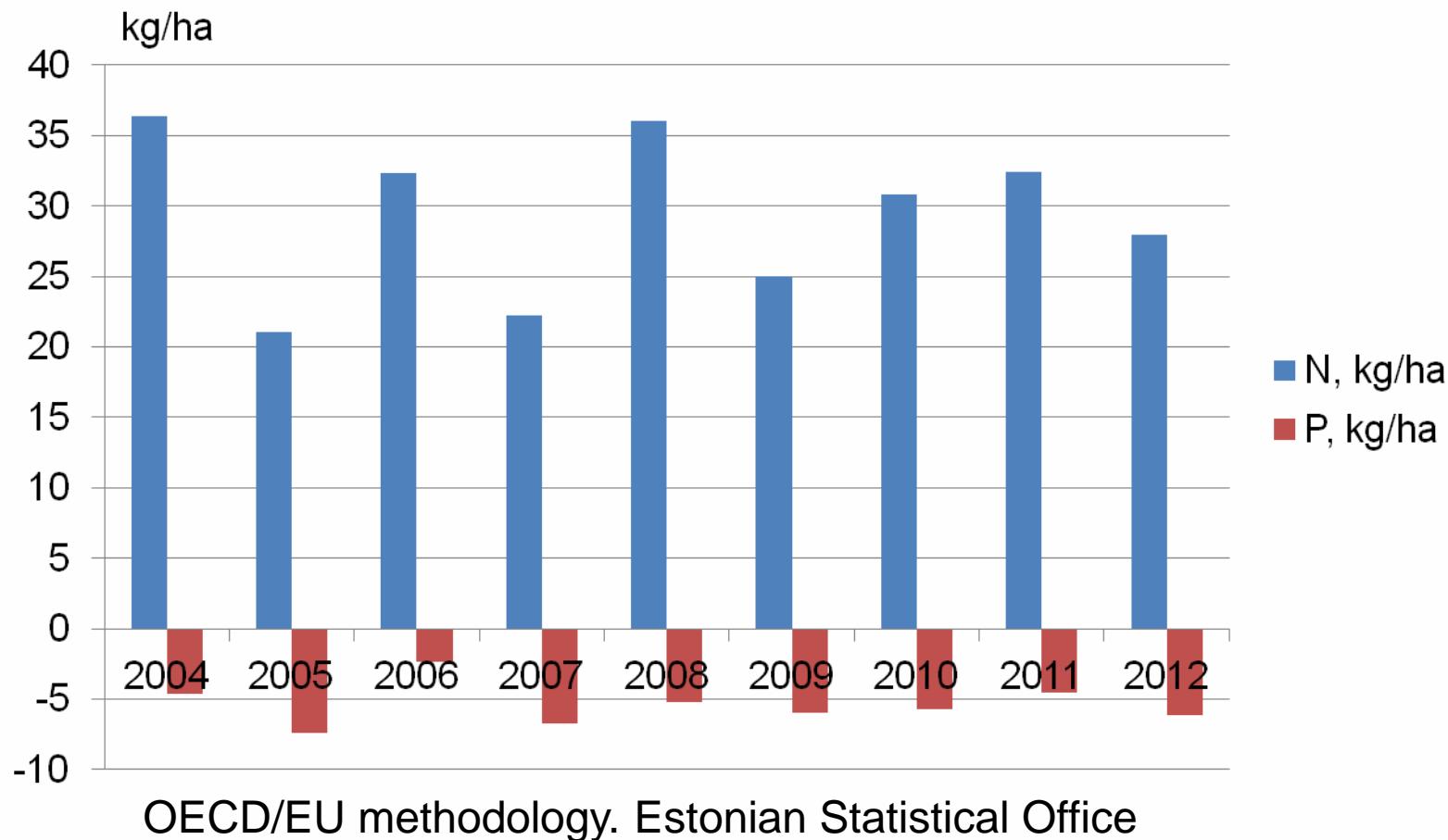
N soil surface balance of arable land in Estonia



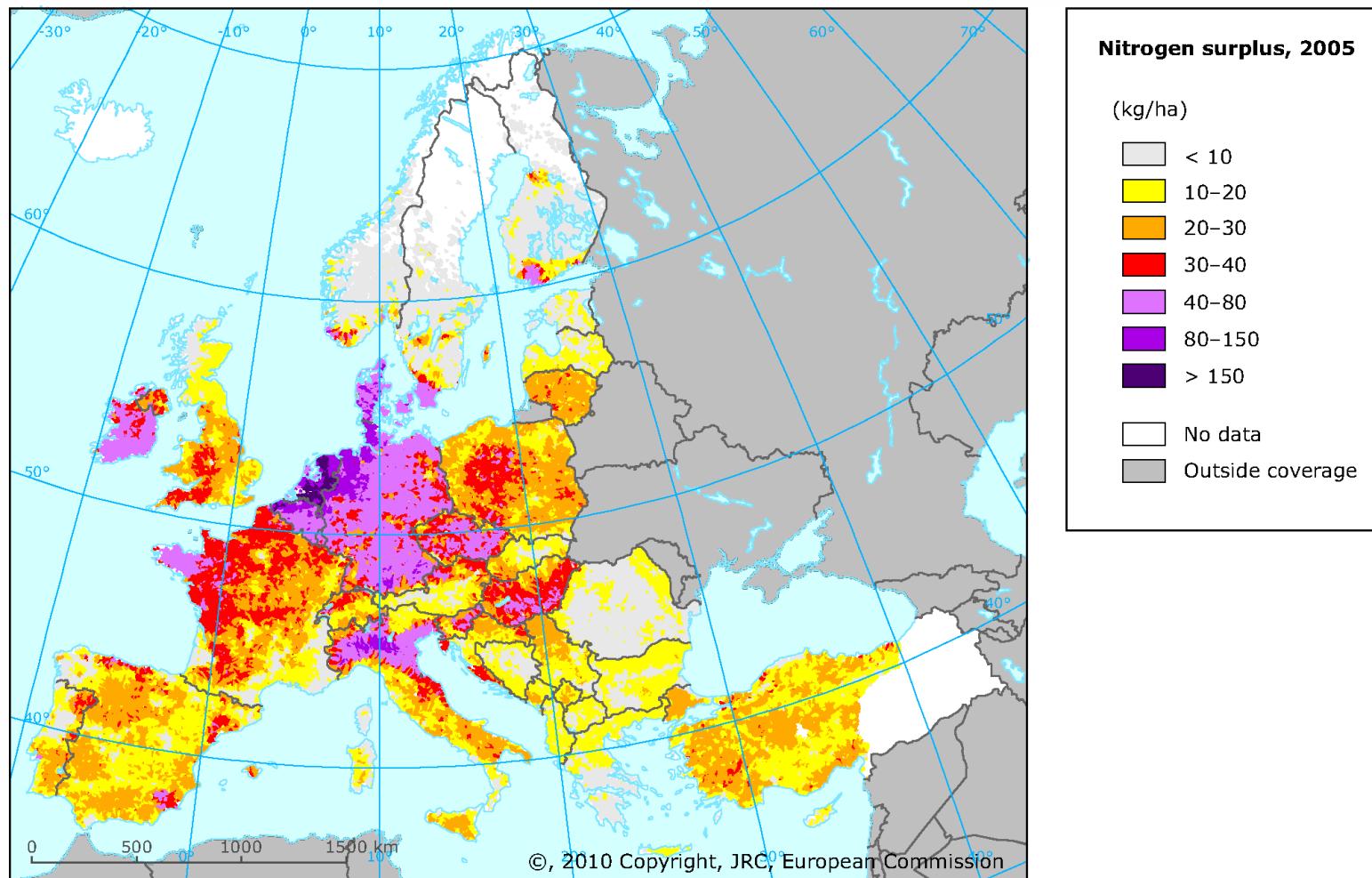
P soil surface balance of arable land in Estonia



N, P soil surface balance in Estonia



N balance in Europe (agricultural land)



Nitraatiooni keskmised
kontsentratsioonid toetustüübital
aastatel 2007-2014



NO ₃ , mg/l	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
KSM	52,2	46,7	39,8	43,7	44,0	32,7	35,4	37,6
ÜPT	30,1	39,6	14,7	2,9	10,4	23,0	19,9	14,9
MAHE	48,5	16,3	2,8	14,1	41,1	25,5	9,8	5,4
Piirnorm	50,0	50,0	50,0	50,0	50,0	50,0	50,0	50,0

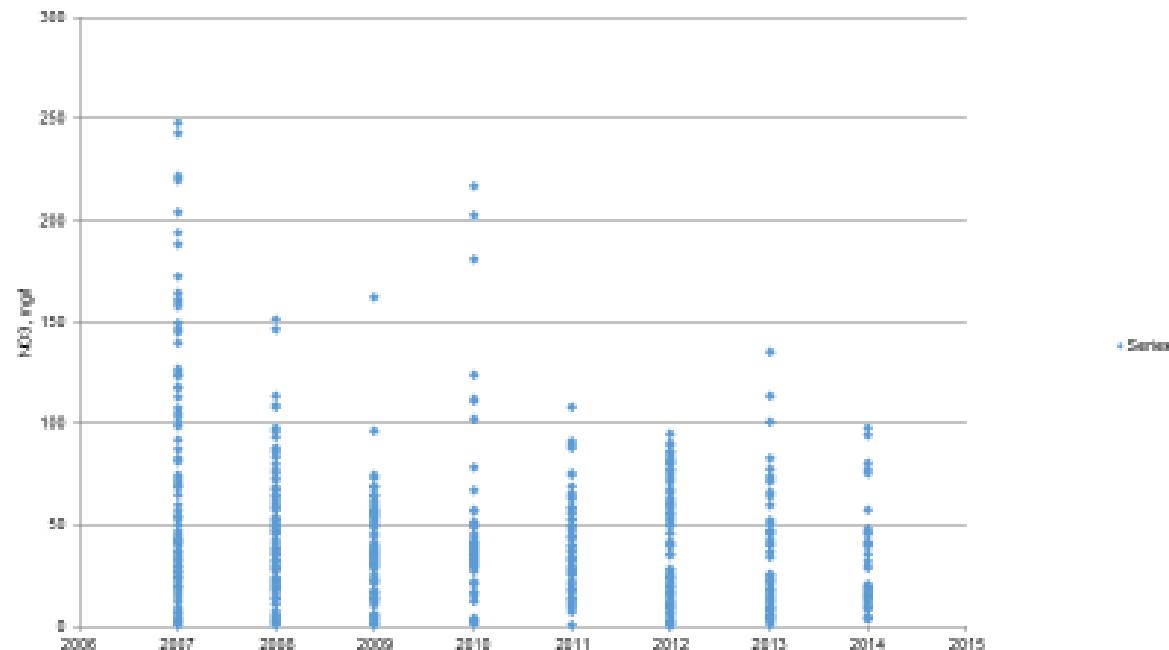
Särekanno ja Kanger 2015



NO₃⁻ concentration in drainage water in farms with „environmental friendly“ production



Nitraatiooni kontsentratsiooni muutus ja trend KSM
põldude dreenivees aastatel 2007-2014



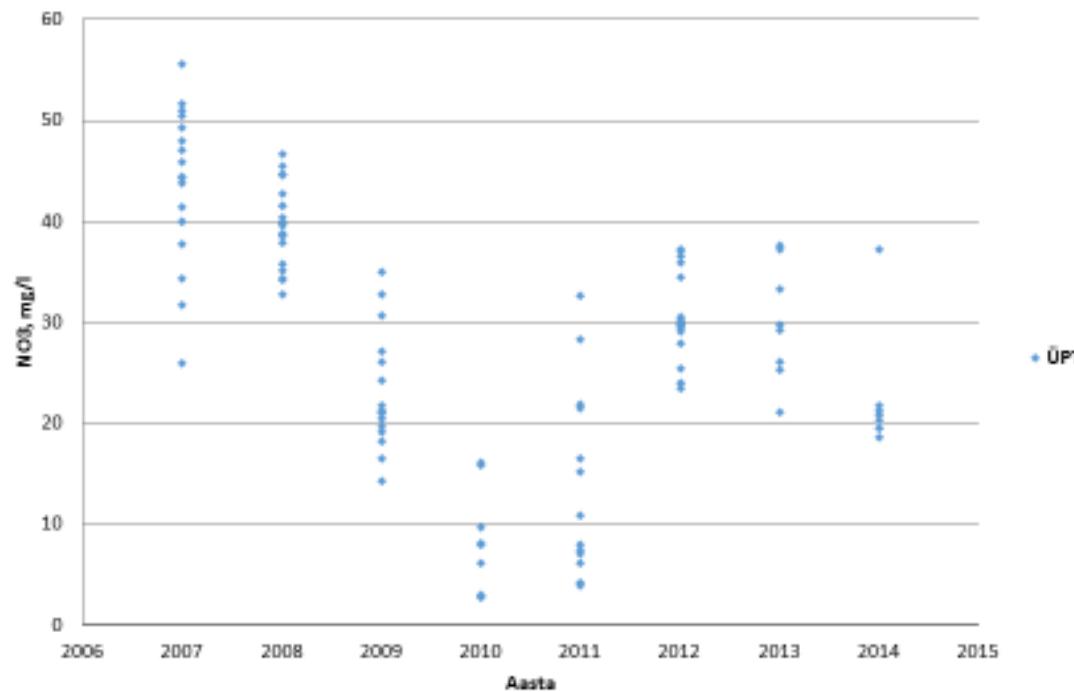
Särekannno ja Kanger 2015

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NO₃- concentration in drainage water in farms with „conventional“ production



Nitraatiooni kontsentraatsiooni muutus ja trend ÜPT
põllu dreenivees aastatel 2007-2014



Särekanno ja Kanger 2015

N, P leaching in different „farming systems“



Lämmastiku ja fosfori leostumine toetustüübidi aastatel 2007-2014

Toetustüüp	Lämmastiku leostumine, kg/ha/a								
	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/2010	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	keskmene
KSM/KST	16,7	23,8	8,7	7,7	9,4	21,8	11,2	11,3	13,8
ÜPT	36,9	30,7	21,2	11,0	1,0	26,3	29,5	8,3	20,6
MAHE	10,3	40,8	3,7		1,4	4,7	3,1	1,4	9,3

N, kg/ha

Toetustüüp	Fosfori leostumine kg/ha/a								
	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/2010	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	keskmene
KSM/KST	0,15	0,17	0,17	0,14	0,09	0,15	0,21	0,37	0,18
ÜPT	0,14	1,08	0,75	0,29	0,03	0,22	0,40	0,14	0,38
MAHE	0,18	0,64	0,30		0,03	0,07	0,15	0,22	0,23

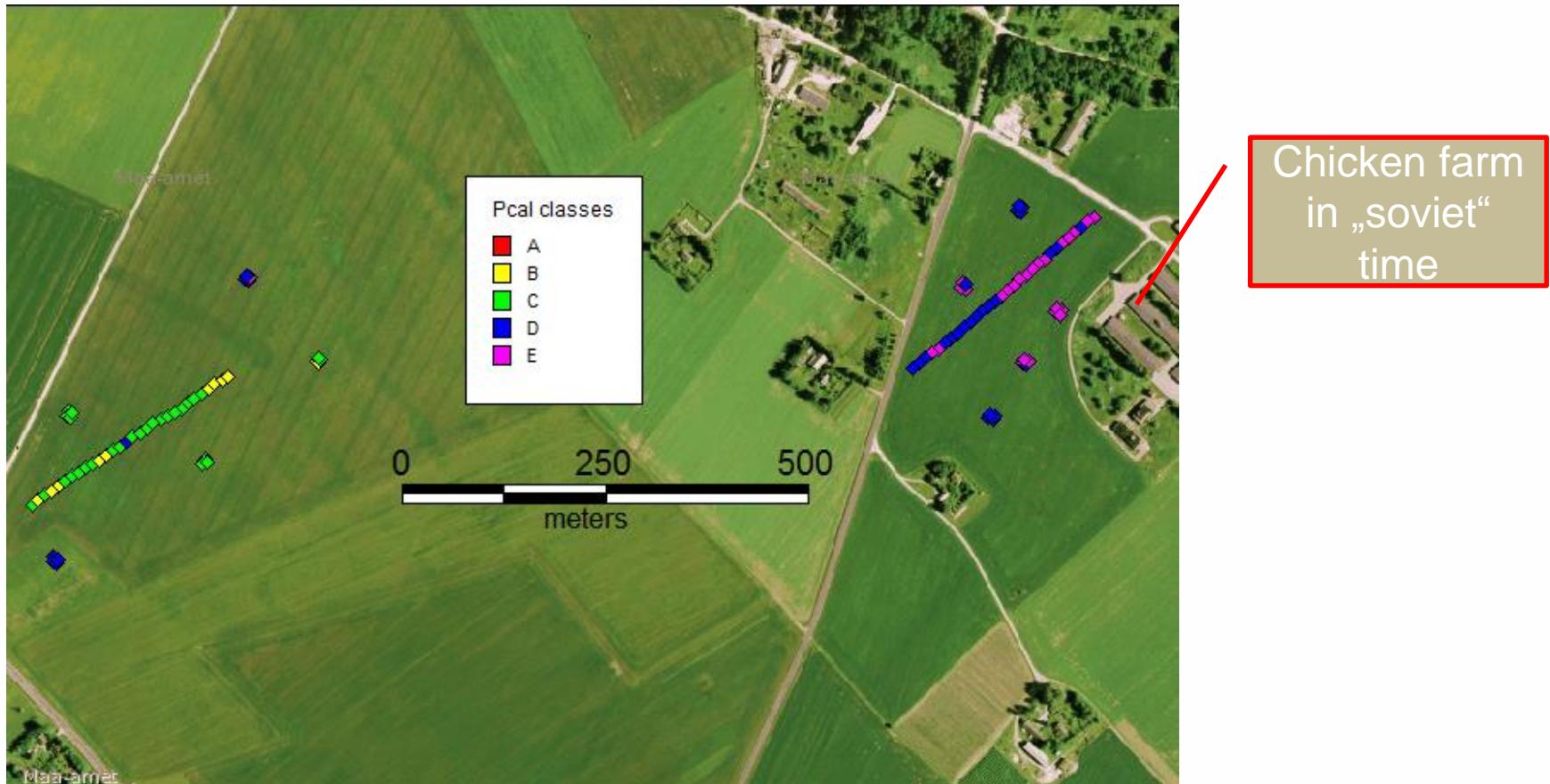
P, kg/ha

Särekannno ja Kanger 2015



Soil P level (CAL-method):

A – very low concentration (deficit)
E – very high concentration (surplus)



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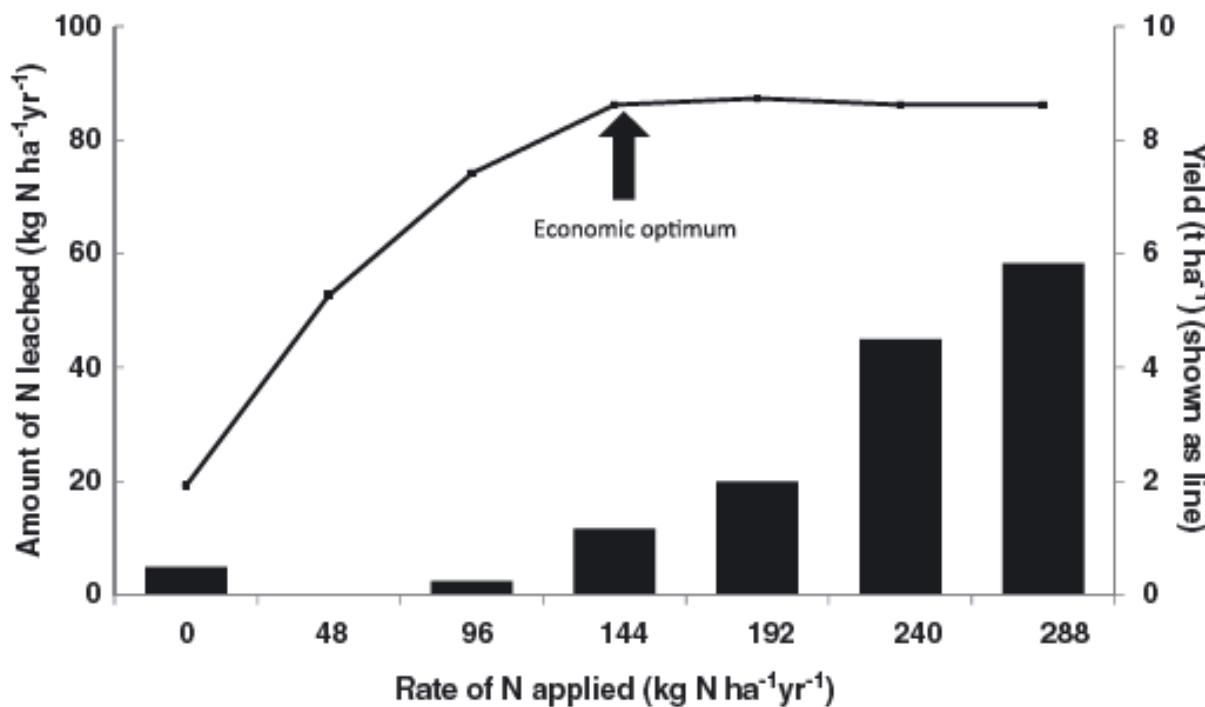


Figure 6 Nitrogen leaching losses from the Broadbalk Experiment at Rothamsted Experimental Station, in which N treatments have been repeated on the same plots since 1843 [adapted from Goulding (2000)].

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REVIEW ARTICLE

Nitrogen losses from the soil/plant system: a review

K.C. Cameron, H.J. Di & J.L. Moir

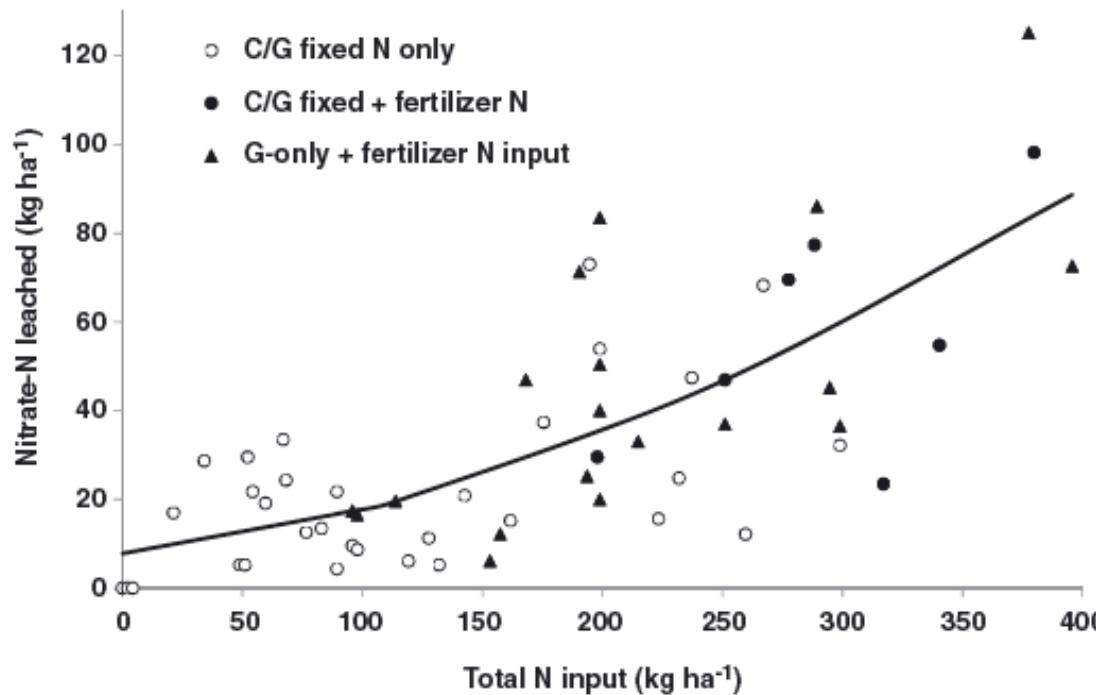


Figure 3 Relationship between N input and nitrate-N leaching loss from grassland. C, clover; G, grass [adapted from Ledgard (2001); Peoples *et al.* (2004) and Ledgard *et al.* (2009)].

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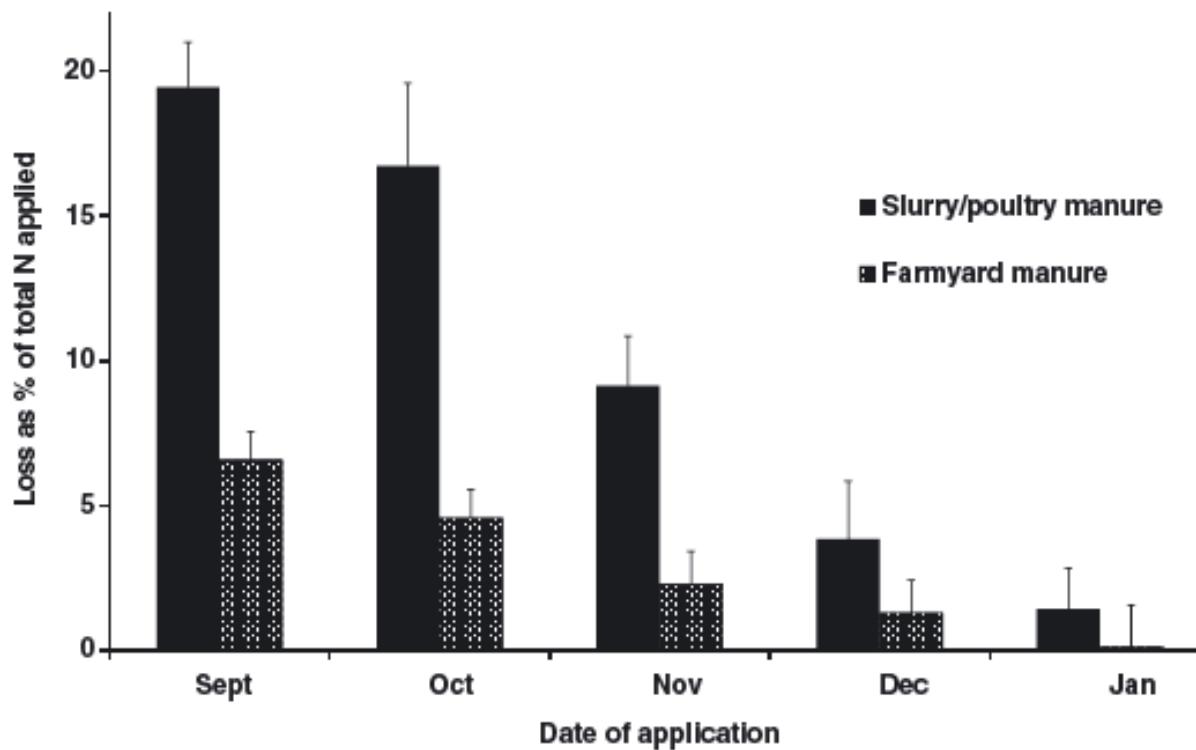


Figure 7 Nitrate leaching losses following manure applications to arable free draining sandy and shallow soils over chalk (1990/91 – 1993/94, about 250 kg total N ha⁻¹ applied) [adapted from Chambers *et al.* (2000)].

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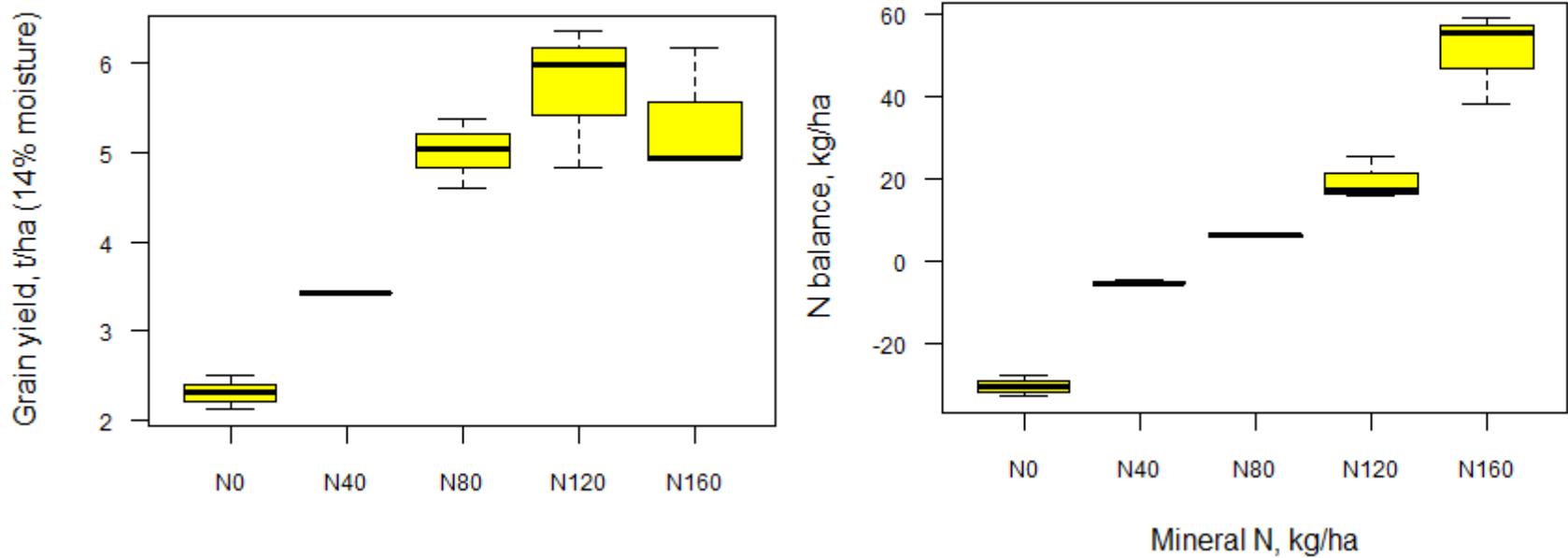
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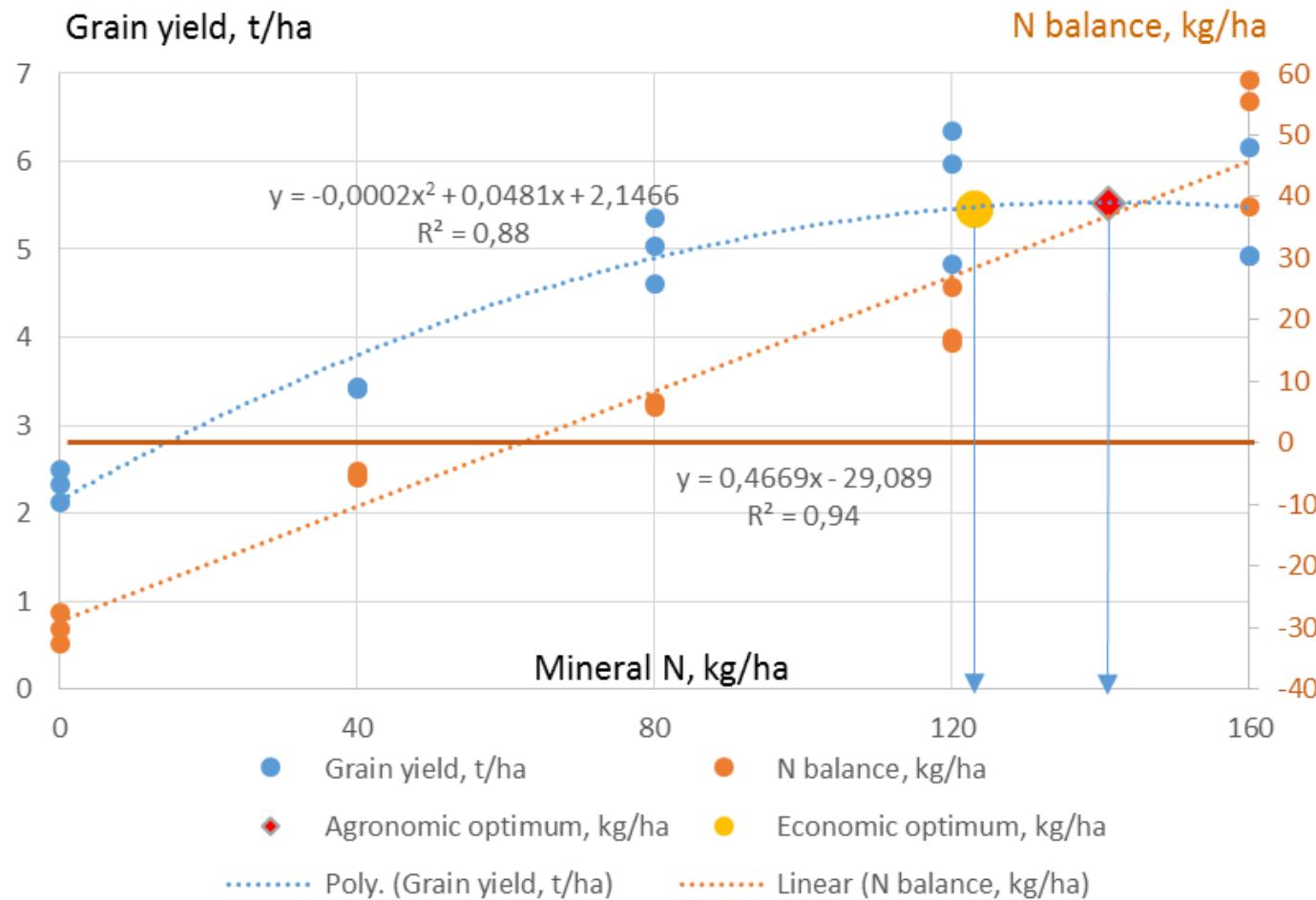
K.C. Cameron, H.J. Di & J.L. Moir

Field experiment in 2015: spring barley

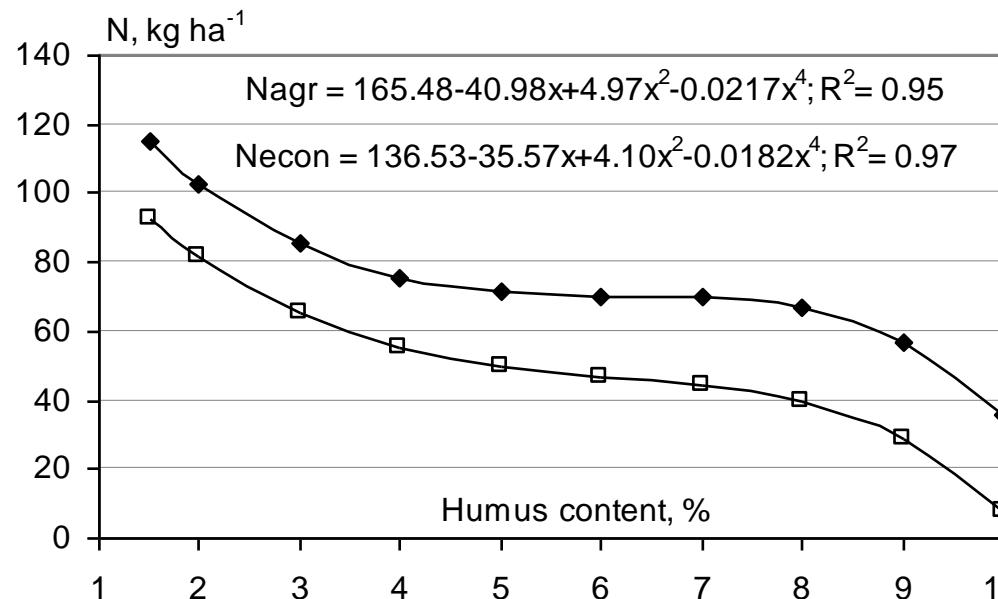
Tartu, soil humus concentration 2%



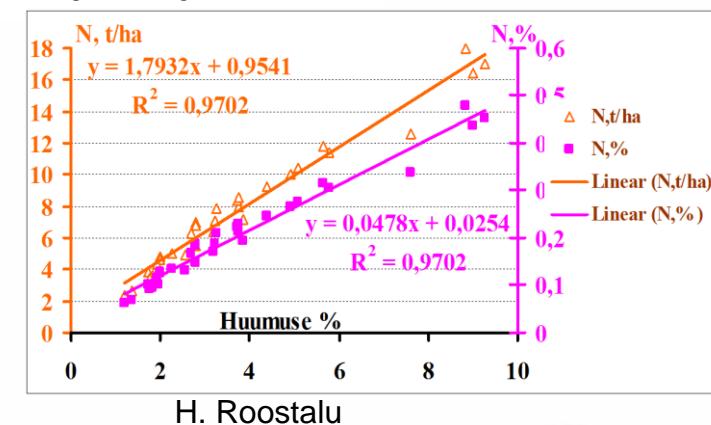
Field experiment in 2015: spring barley



Example of spring barley: agronomic and economic optimum of mineral N fertilizer rate depending on soil humus concentration



Astover et al. 2006



Humus balance calculator (version 1.1)

- Field scale
- Takes in account
 - Soil
 - Fertilization
 - Crop specifics, yield etc

Mainly non-lineaar functions.
Example of humus balance in case of spring barley (grain yield 3 t/ha) depending on N fertilization

Huumusbilansi kalkulaator v 1.1
Eesti Maaülikool, pöllumajandus- ja keskkonnainstituut. 2015.

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Estonian University of Life Sciences
Pöllumajandus- ja keskkonnainstituut
Institute of Agricultural and Environmental Sciences

www.emu.ee

Kasuta kalkulaatorit

[Uuendused ja täiendav info](#)

Kalkulaator on tasuta kasutamiseks ja levitamiseks.

Selle sisuline täiendamine ja arendus on lubatud ainult eelneval kokkuleppel väljaandjaga.

Kalkulaatori koostamist on toetanud Eesti Vabariigi Pöllumajandusministeerium.

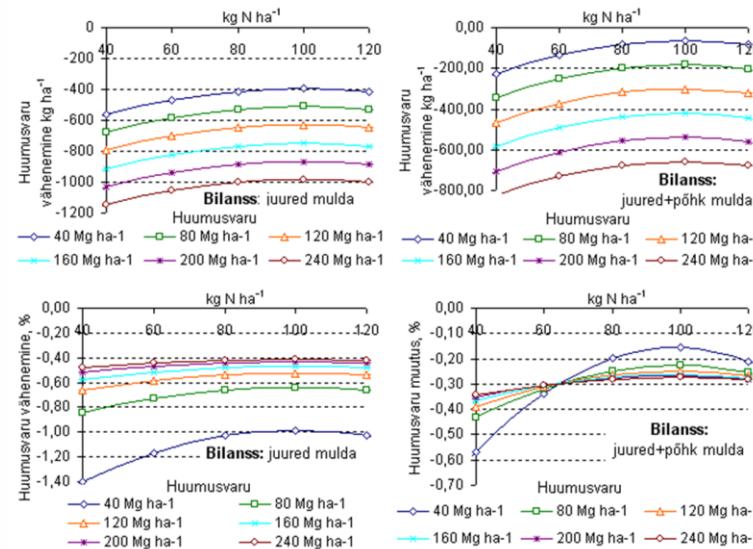
Kasutusjuhend

Kalkulaator töötab MS Office Exceli ning ka vabavarilise Libre Office tarkvaraga.

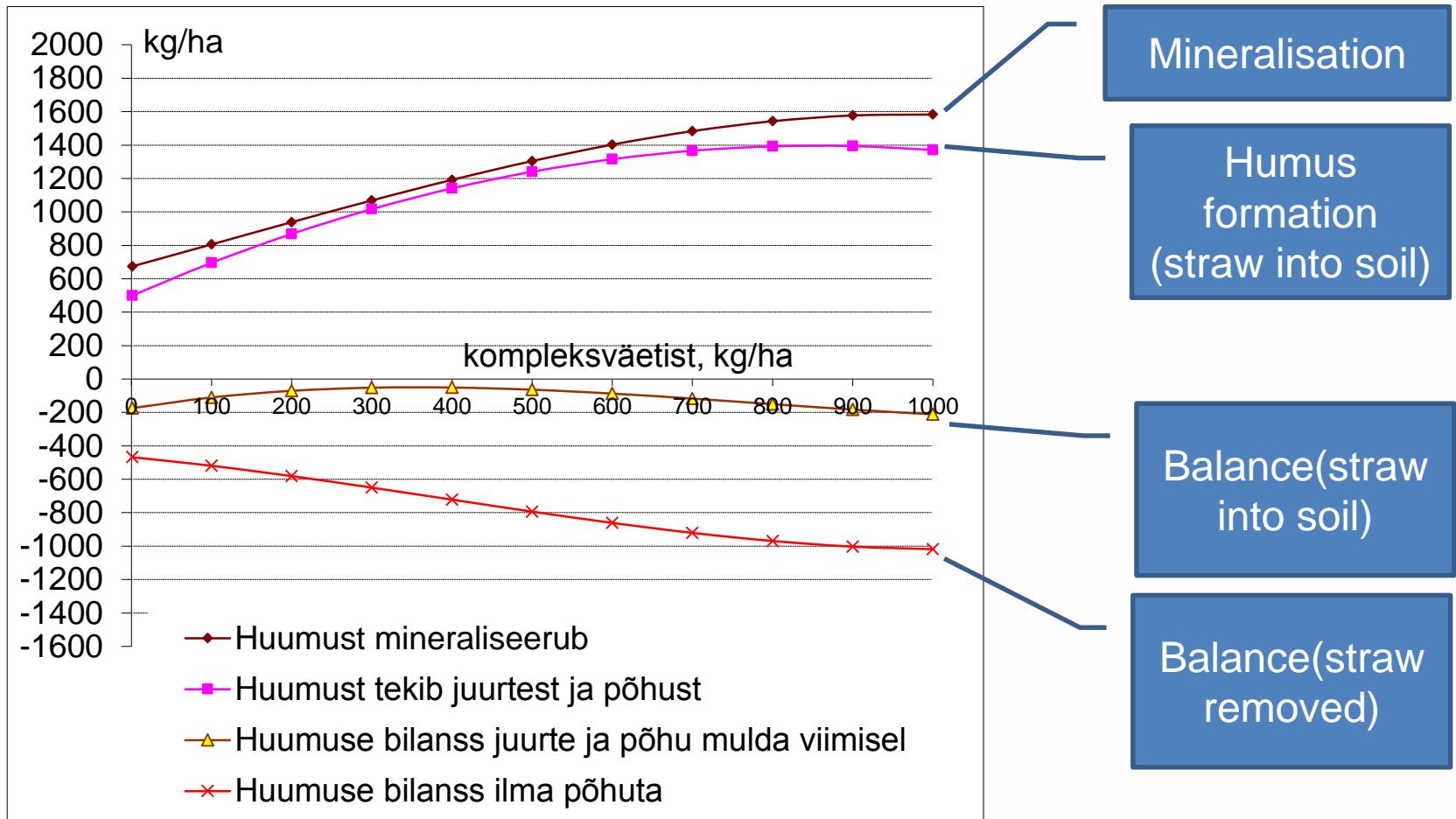
Huumusbilanss sõltub tootmistasemest, mullast, kasvatatavast kultuurist ja väetamisest. Kalkulaatorit saab hetkel kasutada ainult mineraalmuldadel humusbilansi arvutamiseks enamlevinud pöllukultuuride külvikorra jaoks.

Tulemused: algne humusvaru (t/ha); humusbilanss (kg/ha aastas); humusvaru muutus (% algsest humusvarust aastas). Kalkulaator võimaldab leida tulemit konkreetse kõlvi kui ka kogu külvikorra kohta.

Kultuurid on jaotatud nelja grupperi: teraviljad, muud kultuurid, heintaimed, haljaväetised. Esmalet valitakse lahtri aktiviseerimisel avanevast valikmenüüst kasvatatav kultuur ja sisestatakse selle



Humus balance: effect of complex fertilizers, spring wheat



Example from pilot farm

Humus balance in 2012–2014

Viljavaheldus Crop rotation	Pind, ha Area	Keskmine huumusevaru t/ha Humus stock	Huumuse bilanss kg/ha/year Humus balance	Huumuse külu üldvarust, % Ratio to stock
Raps-teravili-raps Rapeseed-cereal-rapeseed	53,54	96	-417	-0,47
Teravili-raps-teravili Cereal-rapeseed-cereal	336,03	91	-520	-0,35
Hernes-teravili-raps Pea-cereal-rapeseed	123,81	98	-115	-0,11
Teravili-hernes-teravili Cereal-pea-cereal	150,65	84	-118	-0,12
Teravili-teravili-teravili Cereal-cereal-cereal	37,83	66	-599	-0,91
Kokku talu Total/Average	701,86	90	-359	-0,30

Soil of the Year 2016 in Estonia is Fibric Histosol (bog soil) – Aasta muld 2016 - rabamuld

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Estonian Soil Science Society

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